

Weekly Market Update

- **Currency Exchange Rates**
- Global Market Indices
- U.S. Treasury Bond Rates
- Commodity Prices
- Baltic Shipping Rates
 - Chinese Major Dry Bulk Import Statistics
 - **US New Home Sales Statistics**

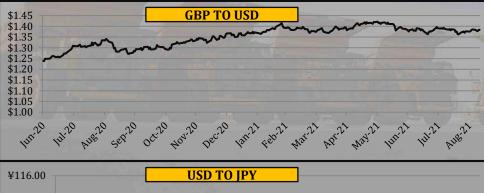
Currency Exchange Rate



	Yea	arly Averag	ges	Quai	rterly Aver	ages	Mor	thly Avera	iges	We	ekly Avera	ges	Week	Last Day	2008-	-2021
Currency	2018	2019	2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Apr-Jun 2021	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	27-Aug-21	3-Sep-21	10-Sep-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 10-Sep-21	All Time High	All Time Low
US Dollar Index	93.445	97.162	95.812	92.139	91.001	91.008	91.039	92.510	92.800	92.886	92.400	92.454	0.06%	92.580	103.820	70.700
EUR To USD	1.183	1.119	1.142	1.193	1.205	1.205	1.205	1.183	1.177	1.177	1.184	1.183	-0.05%	1.181	1.604	1.034
GBP To USD	1.336	1.277	1.284	1.321	1.379	1.398	1.403	1.381	1.380	1.374	1.380	1.381	0.13%	1.383	2.040	1.145
USD To JPY	110.268	109.011	106.752	104.448	106.049	109.480	110.183	110.228	109.846	109.854	109.940	110.022	0.07%	109.940	125.860	75.580







			Curre	iicy cro.	33 Rates			
	USD	EUR	JPY	GBP	CAD	AUD	AED	INR
USD	1.000	1.182	0.009	1.387	0.791	0.734	0.272	0.272
EUR	0.846	1.000	0.008	1.174	0.669	0.621	0.230	0.011
JPY	110.040	130.067	1.000	152.670	87.043	80.813	29.958	1.494
GBP	0.721	0.852	0.007	1.000	0.570	0.529	0.196	0.010
CAD	1.264	1.494	0.012	1.754	1.000	0.928	0.344	0.017
AUD	1.362	1.610	0.012	1.889	1.077	1.000	0.371	0.018
AED	3.673	4.341	0.033	5.095	2.905	2.697	1.000	0.050
INR	73.665	87.032	0.669	102.160	58.243	54.068	20.049	1.000

Currency Cross Rates

¥116.00	USD TO JPY
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¥108.00	many
¥104.00	a whomen
¥100.00 +	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2
Jun-20	HIND WAS SELID OFFID FOR DECY PARTY FEBRY WELY WAST MARKY PARTY PARTY PARTY

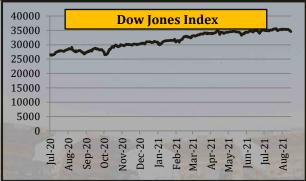
- US Dollar index inched up by 0.06% last week
- USD rose against EUR by just 0.05%
- USD down against GBP by 0.13%
- USD rose slightly against JPY by 0.07% last week.

Global Market Indexes

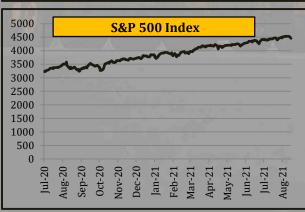


	Yea	arly Averag	ges	Quai	rterly Aver	ages	Mor	thly Avera	iges	We	ekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008	-2021
Index	2018	2019	2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Apr-Jun 2021	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	27-Aug-21	3-Sep-21	10-Sep-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 10-Sep-21	All Time High	All Time Low
CBOE Volatility Index(VIX)	16.6	15.4	29.2	22.8	23.2	18.0	19.6	17.0	17.5	17.3	16.3	18.5	13.1%	21.0	82.7	9.1
S&P 500 Index	2,746.2	2,913.4	3,221.4	3,756.1	3,863.6	4,181.4	4,169.6	4,238.5	4,363.2	4,488.3	4,529.6	4,504.3	-0.6%	4,458.6	4,468.0	752.4
Dow Jones	25,053.9	26,379.5	26,915.3	30,606.5	31,522.9	34,112.9	34,282.6	34,289.9	34,798.2	35,355.3	35,377.2	34,997.5	-1.1%	34,607.7	35,515.4	6,547.1
NASDAQ-100	6,988.6	7,633.0	10,308.7	12,888.3	13,125.1	13,786.0	13,481.1	14,064.5	14,844.1	15,350.2	15,611.3	15,590.3	-0.1%	15,440.8	15,675.8	1,268.6
FTSE 100	7,367.9	7,275.4	6,279.6	6,460.5	6,661.9	7,008.1	7,021.4	7,097.4	7,047.6	7,131.6	7,144.0	7,097.1	-0.7%	7,029.2	7,877.5	3,830.1
Nikkei 225	22,384.4	21,697.2	22,737.6	27,444.2	28,986.2	28,976.3	28,573.1	28,927.7	28,063.2	27,666.9	28,400.3	30,029.5	5.7%	30,381.8	30,467.0	7,055.0













- \bullet Volatility Index rose by 13.1%
- \bullet S&P 500 index declined by 0.6 %

- Dow Jones index declined by 1.1%
- NASDAQ-100 index declined by 0.1%

- FTSE 100 index declined by 0.7%
- Nikkei 225 index rose by 5.7%

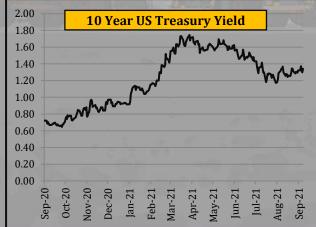
U.S. Treasury Bond Rates

		Yea	arly Avera	ges	Quai	rterly Aver	ages	Mor	thly Avera	iges	We	ekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008	-2021
ı	U.S. Treasury Bond	2018	2019	2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Apr-Jun 2021	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	27-Aug-21	3-Sep-21	10-Sep-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 10-Sep-21	All Time High	All Time Low
	US 3-MO Yield in %	1.970	2.099	0.334	0.089	0.050	0.022	0.035	0.050	0.054	0.053	0.046	0.045	-1.30%	0.046	2.458	(0.036)
	US 2-YR Yield in %	2.530	1.967	0.367	0.148	0.131	0.172	0.201	0.217	0.214	0.231	0.209	0.216	3.54%	0.217	2.969	0.113
	US 5-YR Yield in %	2.750	1.950	0.515	0.368	0.601	0.834	0.834	0.765	0.769	0.806	0.777	0.803	3.32%	0.816	3.090	0.200
	US 10-YR Yield in %	2.910	2.136	0.873	0.858	1.308	1.567	1.514	1.314	1.279	1.309	1.301	1.333	2.46%	1.341	4.010	0.498
	US 30-YR Yield in %	3.110	2.577	1.551	1.619	2.065	2.258	2.164	1.950	1.917	1.920	1.919	1.942	1.19%	1.934	4.850	0.938









- 3 Month US Treasury yield declined by 1.30%
- 2 year US Treasury yields rose by 3.54%
- 5 year US Treasury yields rose by 3.32%
- 10 Year US Treasury yields rose by 2.46%
- 30 Year US Treasury yields rose by 1.19%



Commodity Price Summary



		Yea	rly Avera	ges	Quar	terly Avei	ages	Mon	thly Aver	ages	We	ekly Avera	iges	Last Week	Last Day	2008	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Apr-Jun 2021	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	27-Aug-21	3-Sep-21	10-Sep-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 10-Sep-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Thermal Coal	\$/mt	107.0	77.9	61.9	68.1	84.0	102.5	118.3	142.8	166.8	170.5	174.9	177.5	1.51%	177.6	177.6	48.8
Coking Coal	\$/t	207.9	176.6	123.5	109.8	128.0	138.1	173.3	209.1	227.7	237.4	259.9	300.1	15.49%	333.1	333.1	72.3
Crude Oil, Brent	\$/bbl	71.1	64.2	43.3	45.4	61.1	69.0	73.4	74.3	70.5	71.2	72.7	72.2	-0.76%	72.9	145.6	19.3
Crude Oil, WTI	\$/bbl	64.8	57.0	39.5	42.8	57.9	66.1	71.4	72.4	67.7	67.5	69.1	69.0	-0.23%	69.7	145.3	(37.6)
Copper	\$/mt	6,530.0	6,010.0	6,178.2	7,185.4	8,492.1	9,677.6	9,612.4	9,433.6	9,355.1	9,321.4	9,376.8	9,415.1	0.41%	9,626.0	10,724.5	2,790.0
Iron ore	\$/dmt	69.8	93.8	107.5	131.0	166.1	197.0	211.5	214.6	166.7	159.7	149.5	137.3	-8.15%	133.2	219.8	37.0
Gold	\$/toz	1,269.0	1,392.0	1,771.0	1,875.5	1,796.0	1,814.8	1,834.4	1,805.3	1,786.5	1,801.9	1,817.5	1,800.0	-0.96%	1,791.0	2,056.0	713.3
Silver	\$/toz	15.7	16.2	20.5	24.5	26.2	26.7	27.1	25.7	24.0	23.8	24.2	24.2	0.20%	23.9	48.5	9.0
Steel Scrap	\$/t	341.4	288.2	287.2	337.5	441.7	480.3	504.1	497.2	461.9	457.7	453.4	455.4	0.44%	460.0	525.0	182.0
Palladium	\$/toz	1,030.2	1,539.4	2,199.1	2,348.8	2,403.3	2,786.8	2,721.2	2,733.6	2,543.0	2,423.3	2,452.3	2,313.2	-5.67%	2,199.0	2,910.0	404.0
Panamax Index	Index	1,452.0	1,389.0	1,103.4	1,337.3	2,045.6	2,876.5	3,356.5	3,792.5	3,616.2	3,865.0	3,685.3	3,523.6	-4.39%	3,595.0	9,999.0	282.0
Supramax Index	Index	1,031.0	881.0	746.4	981.8	1,504.7	2,306.5	2,680.0	2,873.5	3,184.1	3,387.8	3,424.4	3,221.8	-5.92%	3,170.0	6,918.0	243.0
Panamax Price	\$/day	11,656.0	11,111.3	9,926.9	12,035.7	18,391.0	25,882.4	30,208.7	34,133.0	32,574.9	34,787.6	33,171.8	31,713.6	-4.40%	32,356.0		
Supramax Price	\$/day	11,495.0	9,529.6	8,073.3	10,799.4	16,551.4	25,371.6	29,479.8	31,608.5	35,025.5	37,265.8	37,471.8	35,404.4	-5.52%	34,876.0		

Please see below price changes last week compared to the week before,

- Thermal Coal price rose by 1.51% last week
- Coking Coal price rose by 15.49%
- Crude Oil Brent price declined by 0.76%
- Crude Oil WTI price declined by 0.23%
- Copper price rose by 0.41%.
- Iron Ore price declined by 8.15%
- Gold price declined by 0.96%
- Silver price rose by 0.20%.
- Steel scrap price rose by 0.44%
- Palladium price declined by 5.67%.
- Panamax shipping rates declined by 4.39%
- Supramax shipping rates declined by 5.92% last week

\$ = US dollar bbl = barrel dmt = dry metric ton mt = metric ton toz = troy oz t= tonne

Commodity Price - Coal



		Yea	arly Averag	ges	Quar	rterly Aver	rages	Mon	nthly Avera	ages	We	ekly Avera	iges	Last Week		2008	3-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Apr-Jun 2021	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	27-Aug-21	3-Sep-21	10-Sep-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 10-Sep-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Thermal Coal	\$/mt	107.0	77.9	61.9	68.1	84.0	102.5	118.3	142.8	166.8	170.5	174.9	177.5	1.51%	177.6	177.6	48.8
Coking Coal	\$/t	207.9	176.6	123.5	109.8	128.0	138.1	173.3	209.1	227.7	237.4	259.9	300.1	15.49%	333.1	333.1	72.3



• Thermal Coal price rose by 1.51% last week

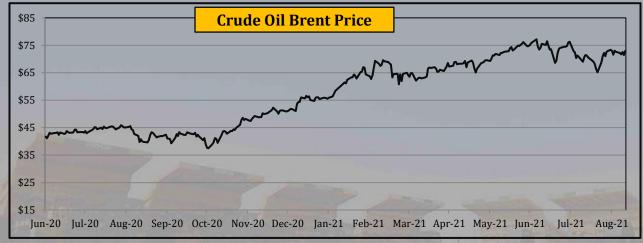
• Coking Coal price rose by 15.49%

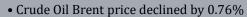


Commodity Price - Crude Oil

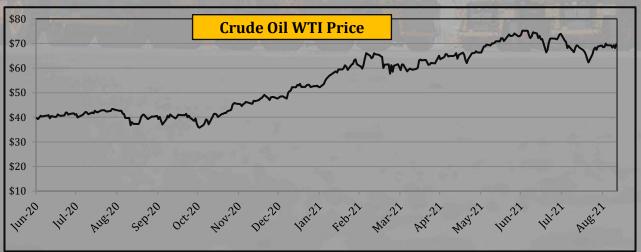


		Yea	rly Avera	ges	Quar	terly Ave	rages	Mon	thly Aver	ages	We	ekly Avera	ages	Last Week		2008	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Apr-Jun 2021	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	27-Aug-21	3-Sep-21	10-Sep-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 10-Sep-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Crude Oil, Brent	\$/bbl	71.1	64.2	43.3	45.4	61.1	69.0	73.4	74.3	70.5	71.2	72.7	72.2	-0.76%	72.9	145.6	19.3
Crude Oil, WTI	\$/bbl	64.8	57.0	39.5	42.8	57.9	66.1	71.4	72.4	67.7	67.5	69.1	69.0	-0.23%	69.7	145.3	(37.6)





• Crude Oil WTI price declined by 0.23%



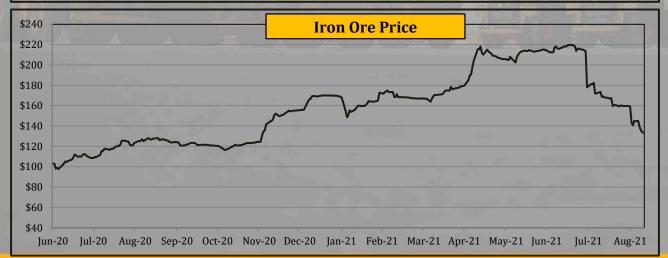
Commodity Price - Copper & Iron Ore



		Yea	rly Avera	ges	Quar	terly Ave	rages	Mon	thly Aver	ages	We	ekly Avera	ages	Last Week	Last Day	2008	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Apr-Jun 2021	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	27-Aug-21	3-Sep-21	10-Sep-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 10-Sep-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Copper	\$/mt	6,530.0	6,010.0	6,178.2	7,185.4	8,492.1	9,677.6	9,612.4	9,433.6	9,355.1	9,321.4	9,376.8	9,415.1	0.41%	9,626.0	10,724.5	2,790.0
Iron ore	\$/dmt	69.8	93.8	107.5	131.0	166.1	197.0	211.5	214.6	166.7	159.7	149.5	137.3	-8.15%	133.2	219.8	37.0



- Copper price rose by 0.41%.
- Iron Ore price declined by 8.15%



Commodity Price - Gold & Silver



		Yea	rly Avera	ges	Quar	terly Avei	rages	Mon	thly Avera	ages	We	ekly Avera	ages	Last Week		2008-	2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Apr-Jun 2021	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	27-Aug-21	3-Sep-21	10-Sep-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 10-Sep-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Gold	\$/toz	1,269.0	1,392.0	1,771.0	1,875.5	1,796.0	1,814.8	1,834.4	1,805.3	1,786.5	1,801.9	1,817.5	1,800.0	-0.96%	1,791.0	2,056.0	713.3
Silver	\$/toz	15.7	16.2	20.5	24.5	26.2	26.7	27.1	25.7	24.0	23.8	24.2	24.2	0.20%	23.9	48.5	9.0



• Gold price declined by 0.96%

• Silver price rose by 0.20%.

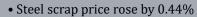


Commodity Price - Steel Scrap & Palladium



		Yea	rly Avera	ges	Quar	terly Ave	rages	Mon	thly Avera	ages	We	ekly Avera	iges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Apr-Jun 2021	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	27-Aug-21	3-Sep-21	10-Sep-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 10-Sep-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Steel Scrap	\$/t	341.4	288.2	287.2	337.5	441.7	480.3	504.1	497.2	461.9	457.7	453.4	455.4	0.44%	460.0	525.0	182.0
Palladium	\$/toz	1,030.2	1,539.4	2,199.1	2,348.8	2,403.3	2,786.8	2,721.2	2,733.6	2,543.0	2,423.3	2,452.3	2,313.2	-5.67%	2,199.0	2,910.0	404.0



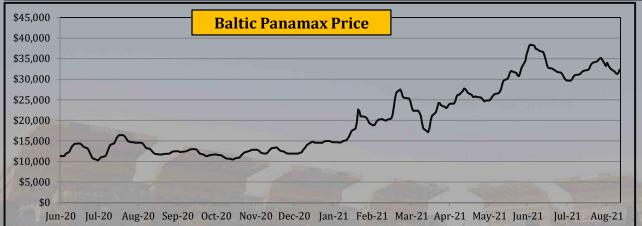


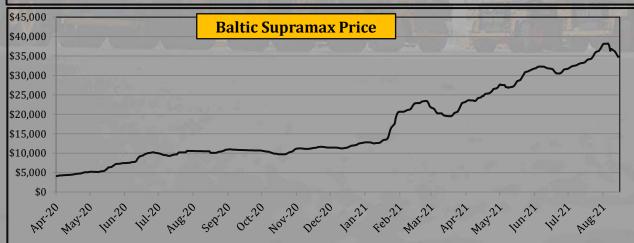
• Palladium price declined by 5.67%.



Baltic Shipping Rates

		Yea	rly Avera	ges	Quar	terly Ave	rages	Mon	thly Aver	ages	We	ekly Avera	iges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Apr-Jun 2021	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	27-Aug-21	3-Sep-21	10-Sep-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 10-Sep-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Panamax Index	Index	1,452.0	1,389.0	1,103.4	1,337.3	2,045.6	2,876.5	3,356.5	3,792.5	3,616.2	3,865.0	3,685.3	3,523.6	-4.39%	3,595.0	9,999.0	282.0
Supramax Index	Index	1,031.0	881.0	746.4	981.8	1,504.7	2,306.5	2,680.0	2,873.5	3,184.1	3,387.8	3,424.4	3,221.8	-5.92%	3,170.0	6,918.0	243.0
Panamax Price	\$/day	11,656.0	11,111.3	9,926.9	12,035.7	18,391.0	25,882.4	30,208.7	34,133.0	32,574.9	34,787.6	33,171.8	31,713.6	-4.40%	32,356.0		
Supramax Price	\$/day	11,495.0	9,529.6	8,073.3	10,799.4	16,551.4	25,371.6	29,479.8	31,608.5	35,025.5	37,265.8	37,471.8	35,404.4	-5.52%	34,876.0		





• Panamax shipping rates declined by 4.39%

It proved to be a varied week for the Panamax market. A tepid start, but with some solid support midweek we end on a firmer feel. Despite a dearth of authentic transatlantic demand, rates picked up largely due to a tight north Atlantic tonnage count and a week in which the quicker Baltic coal round trips came to the fore. A midweek push saw end September/early October arrival loading out of EC South America find some support, with various rumours emerging. In Asia, a similar pattern played out for the early part with congestion ex China easing against a frail looking cargo list. Rates softened, only for them to find support later in the week with better demand. A 82,000-dwt delivery North China agreed \$32,750 for a NoPac round trip roughly the mean average on the week. A 82,000-dwt achieved \$30,750 for 11/13 months period basis a China delivery.

Supramax shipping rates declined by 5.92%

A rather lacklustre week for the sector with limited fresh enquiry from areas such as the US Gulf after the recent hurricane and limited enquiry from south east Asia leading to greater tonnage availability. However, as the week ended some said a bottom might have been reached as rates seemed to be hovering around last done. Limited period activity surfaced, a 64,000-dwt open CJK fixing at around \$29,000 for one year. In the Atlantic, limited fresh enquiry from east coast south America, but a 56,000-dwt was heard to have been fixed in the mid to upper \$30,000s for a trip to Algeria. Elsewhere, a 57,000-dwt open west Africa was heard fixed for a trip to the eastern Mediterranean at \$31,000. From Asia, a 59,000-dwt open Philippines was linked to a trip via Indonesia redelivery Thailand at \$35,000. At the beginning of the week a 55,000-dwt open north China was fixed via Korea trip redelivery west coast India at \$35,000.

Chinese Major Dry Bulk Import Statistics



Commodity	Unit	2020							2021							Changes
Commodity		Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-19	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	in +/- %
Coal and lignite	Million Tonnes	25.29	26.10	20.66	18.68	13.73	11.76	39.08	20.35	20.77	27.33	21.73	21.04	28.39	30.18	6.3%
Copper ores and concentrates		1.59	1.79	1.59	2.14	1.69	1.83	1.88	2.00	1.80	2.17	1.92	1.94	1.67	1.89	13.2%
Unwrought copper and copper products		0.66	0.76	0.67	0.72	0.62	0.56	0.51	0.47	0.41	0.55	0.48	0.45	0.43	0.42	-1.0%
Products, of steel or iron		1.88	2.61	2.24	2.88	1.93	1.85	1.37	1.31	1.08	1.32	1.17	1.21	1.25	1.05	-16.0%
Iron ores and concentrates		101.68	112.65	100.36	108.55	106.74	98.15	96.75	91.00	90.50	102.11	98.57	89.79	89.42	88.51	-1.0%



China imported 30.18 million tonnes of coal and lignite in July this year , Which is 6.3% up from June 2021, and 15.6% up from July 2020

The Chinese copper import in July 2021 is 2.31 million tonnes which is 10.00% Up from June 2021 and 9.4% down from July 2020.

Copper includes (Copper ores, concentrates, unwrought copper and copper products)

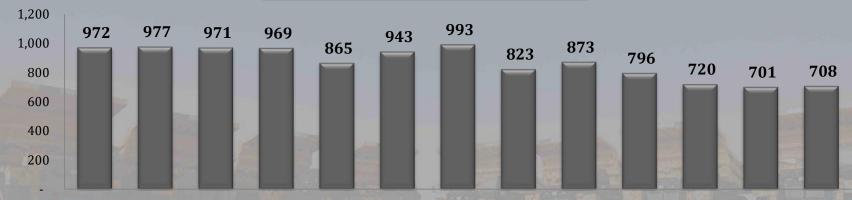
China brought 88.51 million tonnes of Iron ores and concentrates in July this year which is 1.0% down from June this year and 21.4% down from July last year, according to the customs data.

US New Home Sale Data



Sales Data	Unit	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Change on Last Month in +/- %
New Home Sale in US	In 1000's	972	977	971	969	865	943	993	823	873	796	720	701	708	1.0%

US New Home Sale Data in Last 12 Months



Jul 2020 Aug 2020 Sep 2020 Oct 2020 Nov 2020 Dec 2020 Jan 2021 Feb 2021 Mar 2021 Apr 2021 May 2021 Jun 2021 Jul 2021 Numbers In 1000's

Sales of new single-family houses in July 2021 were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 708,000, according to estimates released jointly by the U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development. This is 1.0 percent above the revised June rate of 701,000, but is 27.2 percent below the July 2020 estimate of 972,000.

Disclaimer





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