# **Weekly Market Update**

- Currency Exchange Rates
- Global Market Indices
- U.S. Treasury Bond Rates
- Commodity Prices

CAT

- Baltic Shipping Rates
- Chinese Major Dry Bulk Import Statistics
- US New Home Sales Statistics

#### **Currency Exchange Rate**

\$1.05 \$1.00

Feb-20

¥116.00 ¥112.00

¥108.00

¥104.00

¥100.00

Mar-20

Mar20 Feb-20

Apr-20

May 20

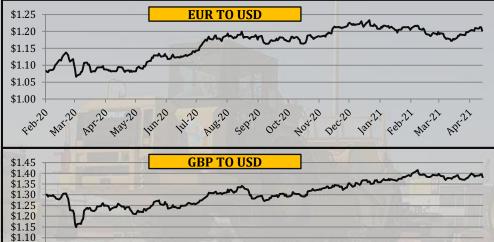
Apr-20 May-20

1417-20

1417-20



	Yea	arly Averag	es	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Week	Last Day	2008	-2021
Currency	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	16-Apr-21	23-Apr-21	30-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 30-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
US Dollar Index	93.445	97.162	95.812	93.089	92.139	91.001	90.239	90.643	92.009	91.782	91.132	90.844	-0.32%	91.280	103.820	70.700
EUR To USD	1.183	1.119	1.142	1.181	1.193	1.205	1.217	1.209	1.190	1.194	1.204	1.209	0.37%	1.202	1.604	1.034
GBP To USD	1.336	1.277	1.284	1.307	1.321	1.379	1.365	1.387	1.385	1.376	1.392	1.390	-0.09%	1.382	2.040	1.145
USD To JPY	110.268	109.011	106.752	105.278	104.448	106.049	103.706	105.383	108.767	109.180	108.038	108.734	0.64%	109.300	125.860	75.580



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**USD TO JPY** 

Juli20 Aug20

11120

0ct-20

Dec:20

121-21

Febral Mar.21

Van-21 Febral Mar-21

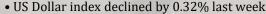
Nov-20

5ep20 02020 Nov20 Dec20

Sep-20



			Currer	ncy Cros	s Rates			
	USD	EUR	JPY	GBP	CAD	AUD	AED	INR
USD	1.000	1.202	0.009	1.382	0.814	0.772	0.272	0.013
EUR	0.832	1.000	0.008	1.150	0.677	0.642	0.226	0.011
JPY	109.310	131.391	1.000	151.088	88.957	84.344	29.757	1.475
GBP	0.724	0.870	0.007	1.000	0.589	0.558	0.197	0.010
CAD	1.229	1.477	0.011	1.698	1.000	0.948	0.335	0.017
AUD	1.296	1.558	0.012	1.791	1.055	1.000	0.353	0.017
AED	3.673	4.415	0.034	5.075	2.989	2.835	1.000	0.050
INR	74.095	89.062	0.678	102.374	60.267	57.179	20.172	1.000

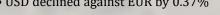


• USD declined against EUR by 0.37%

• USD rose against GBP by 0.09%

• USD rose against JPY by 0.64% last week.

• US Dollar index declined by 0.32% last week





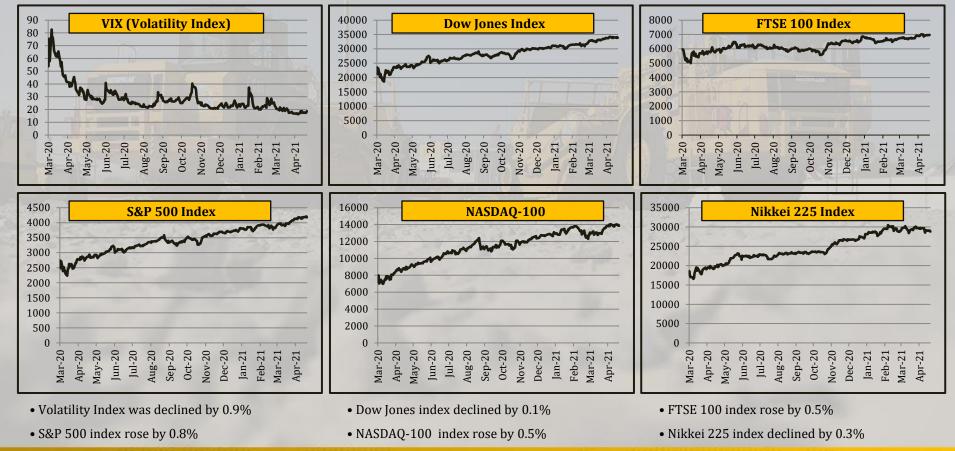
APT-21

Apr.21

#### **Global Market Indexes**



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	Ye	arly Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	-2021
Index	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	16-Apr-21	23-Apr-21	30-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 30-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
CBOE Volatility Index(VIX)	16.6	15.4	29.2	25.8	22.8	23.2	24.8	23.0	21.8	16.7	17.9	17.7	-0.9%	18.6	82.7	9.1
S&P 500 Index	2,746.2	2,913.4	3,221.4	3,319.8	3,756.1	3,863.6	3,790.7	3,886.0	3,910.5	4,150.0	4,157.4	4,190.0	0.8%	4,181.2	4,211.0	752.4
Dow Jones	25,053.9	26,379.5	26,915.3	27,299.0	30,606.5	31,522.9	30,810.8	31,292.6	32,373.3	33,878.0	33,979.1	33,944.4	-0.1%	33,874.9	34,200.7	6,547.1
NASDAQ-100	6,988.6	7,633.0	10,308.7	11,144.9	12,888.3	13,125.1	13,028.8	13,490.5	12,895.3	13,935.6	13,871.2	13,943.8	0.5%	13,860.8	14,041.9	1,268.6
FTSE 100	7,367.9	7,275.4	6,279.6	6,064.3	6,460.5	6,661.9	6,687.9	6,575.3	6,713.6	6,944.4	6,926.4	6,960.6	0.5%	6,969.8	7,877.5	3,830.1
Nikkei 225	22,384.4	21,697.2	22,737.6	22,857.4	27,444.2	28,986.2	28,164.4	29,470.7	29,315.3	29,647.5	29,100.6	29,007.7	-0.3%	28,812.6	30,467.0	7,055.0



### **U.S. Treasury Bond Rates**

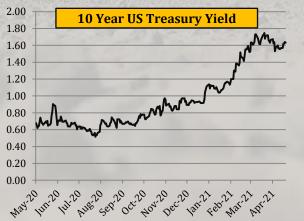


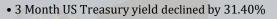
	Ye	arly Averag	es	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	We	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	2021
U.S. Treasury Bond	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	16-Apr-21	23-Apr-21	30-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 30-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
US 3-MO Yield in %	1.970	2.099	0.334	0.109	0.089	0.050	0.080	0.042	0.028	0.018	0.022	0.015	-31.48%	0.013	2.458	(0.036)
US 2-YR Yield in %	2.530	1.967	0.367	0.141	0.148	0.131	0.131	0.116	0.147	0.163	0.155	0.169	9.44%	0.162	2.969	0.113
US 5-YR Yield in %	2.750	1.950	0.515	0.271	0.368	0.601	0.438	0.548	0.820	0.841	0.809	0.859	6.20%	0.857	3.090	0.200
US 10-YR Yield in %	2.910	2.136	0.873	0.646	0.858	1.308	1.064	1.261	1.607	1.608	1.570	1.617	2.99%	1.631	4.010	0.498
US 30-YR Yield in %	3.110	2.577	1.551	1.365	1.619	2.065	1.816	2.046	2.343	2.290	2.261	2.290	1.26%	2.301	4.850	0.938
											7					











- 2 year US Treasury yields rose by 9.44%
- 5 year US Treasury yields rose by 6.20%
- 10 Year US Treasury yields rose by 2.99%
- 30 Year US Treasury yields rose by 1.26%



# **Commodity Price Summary**



		Ye	arly Averag	jes	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	·2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	16-Apr-21	23-Apr-21	30-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 30-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Thermal Coal	\$/mt	107.0	77.9	61.9	54.8	68.1	84.0	85.2	79.4	86.8	90.4	90.2	89.9	-0.28%	91.9	139.1	48.8
Coking Coal	\$/t	207.9	176.6	123.5	112.2	109.8	128.0	123.5	145.0	117.5	113.1	113.1	112.6	-0.46%	110.8	300.0	72.3
Crude Oil, Brent	\$/bbl	71.1	64.2	43.3	43.3	45.4	61.1	55.2	62.2	65.7	65.4	66.1	67.0	1.42%	67.3	145.6	19.3
Crude Oil, WTI	\$/bbl	64.8	57.0	39.5	40.9	42.8	57.9	51.9	59.1	62.4	61.9	62.1	63.5	2.11%	63.6	145.3	(37.6)
Copper	\$/mt	6,530.0	6,010.0	6,178.2	6,522.3	7,185.4	8,492.1	7,960.6	8,460.3	9,005.0	9,067.9	9,443.0	9,885.6	4.69%	9,949.0	10,148.0	2,790.0
Iron ore	\$/dmt	69.8	93.8	107.5	117.5	131.0	166.1	168.3	159.9	169.3	172.3	176.6	178.9	1.31%	179.6	191.9	37.0
Gold	\$/toz	1,269.0	1,392.0	1,771.0	1,911.2	1,875.5	1,796.0	1,865.4	1,808.0	1,722.2	1,752.4	1,780.3	1,774.1	-0.35%	1,768.6	2,056.0	713.3
Silver	\$/toz	15.7	16.2	20.5	24.3	24.5	26.2	25.9	27.3	25.6	25.5	26.1	26.1	0.13%	25.9	48.5	9.0
Steel Scrap	\$/t	341.4	288.2	287.2	282.8	337.5	441.7	463.9	414.0	445.5	435.3	429.9	430.8	0.21%	429.9	488.0	182.0
Palladium	\$/toz	1,030.2	1,539.4	2,199.1	2,163.2	2,348.8	2,403.3	2,373.8	2,346.0	2,480.3	2,710.2	2,832.6	2,942.6	3.88%	2,981.0	2,910.0	404.0
Panamax Index	Index	1,452.0	1,389.0	1,103.4	1,458.9	1,337.3	2,045.6	1,585.8	1,997.5	2,507.3	2,084.8	2,600.8	2,607.0	0.24%	2,672.0	4,247.0	282.0
Supramax Index	Index	1,031.0	881.0	746.4	903.5	981.8	1,504.7	1,089.9	1,366.3	2,003.7	1,798.2	1,980.4	2,134.4	7.78%	2,144.0	2,982.0	243.0
Panamax Price	\$/day	11,656.0	11,111.3	9,926.9	13,129.7	12,035.7	18,391.0	14,211.1	17,977.1	22,567.2	18,764.2	23,405.4	23,462.0	0.24%	24,045.0		
Supramax Price	\$/day	11,495.0	9,529.6	8,073.3	9,935.9	10,799.4	16,551.4	11,989.8	15,029.0	22,040.3	19,780.6	21,785.4	23,477.8	7.77%	23,581.0		

Please see below price changes last week compared to the week before,

- Thermal Coal price declined by 0.28% last week
- Coking Coal price declined by 0.46% last week
- Crude Oil Brent rose by 1.42%
- Crude Oil WTI rose by 2.11%
- Copper price rose by 4.69%.
- Iron Ore price rose by 1.31%
- Gold price declined by 0.35%
- Silver price rose by 0.13%.
- Steel scrap rose by 0.21%.
- Palladium price rose by 3.88%.
- Panamax shipping rates rose by 0.24%
- Supramax shipping rates rose by 7.78% last week

\$ = US dollar bbl = barrel dmt = dry metric ton mt = metric ton toz = troy oz t = tonne

# **Commodity Price - Coal**

\$120

\$100

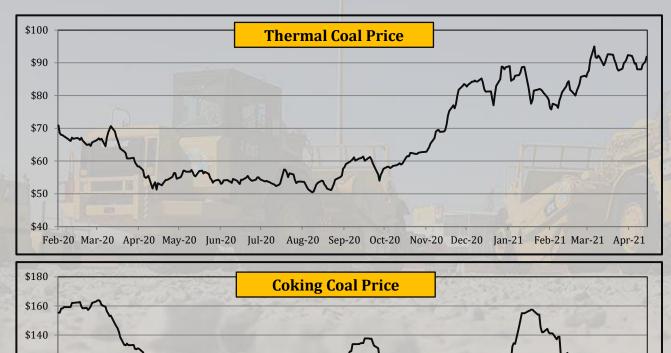
\$80

\$60

\$40



		Yea	arly Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	ekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008·	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	16-Apr-21	23-Apr-21	30-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 30-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Thermal Coal	\$/mt	107.0	77.9	61.9	54.8	68.1	84.0	85.2	79.4	86.8	90.4	90.2	89.9	-0.28%	91.9	139.1	48.8
Coking Coal	\$/t	207.9	176.6	123.5	112.2	109.8	128.0	123.5	145.0	117.5	113.1	113.1	112.6	-0.46%	110.8	300.0	72.3



Feb-20 Mar-20 Apr-20 May-20 Jun-20 Jul-20 Aug-20 Sep-20 Oct-20 Nov-20 Dec-20 Jan-21 Feb-21 Mar-21 Apr-21

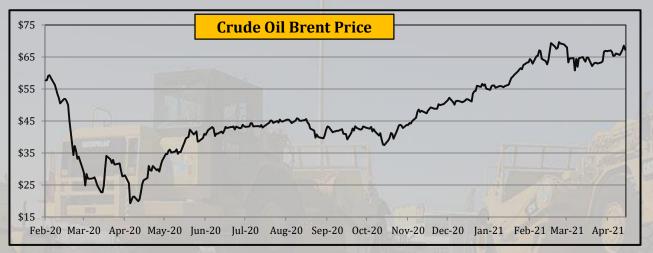
• Thermal Coal price declined by 0.28%

• Coking Coal price declined by 0.46% last week

# **Commodity Price - Crude Oil**

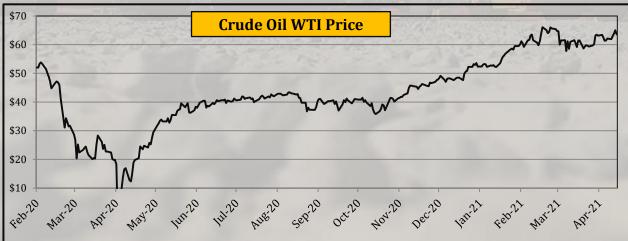


		Yea	arly Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	·2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	16-Apr-21	23-Apr-21	30-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 30-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Crude Oil, Brent	\$/bbl	71.1	64.2	43.3	43.3	45.4	61.1	55.2	62.2	65.7	65.4	66.1	67.0	1.42%	67.3	145.6	19.3
Crude Oil, WTI	\$/bbl	64.8	57.0	39.5	40.9	42.8	57.9	51.9	59.1	62.4	61.9	62.1	63.5	2.11%	63.6	145.3	(37.6)



• Crude Oil Brent rose by 1.42%

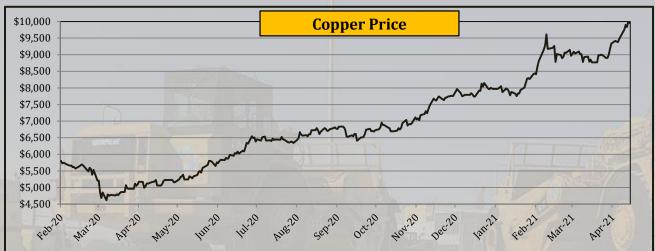
• Crude Oil WTI rose by 2.11%



# **Commodity Price - Copper & Iron Ore**

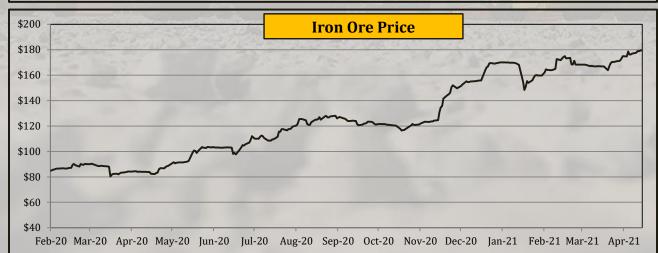
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		Yea	arly Averag	jes	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	·2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	16-Apr-21	23-Apr-21	30-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 30-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Copper	\$/mt	6,530.0	6,010.0	6,178.2	6,522.3	7,185.4	8,492.1	7,960.6	8,460.3	9,005.0	9,067.9	9,443.0	9,885.6	4.69%	9,949.0	10,148.0	2,790.0
Iron ore	\$/dmt	69.8	93.8	107.5	117.5	131.0	166.1	168.3	159.9	169.3	172.3	176.6	178.9	1.31%	179.6	191.9	37.0



• Copper price rose by 4.69%.

• Iron Ore price rose by 1.31%



# **Commodity Price - Gold & Silver**



		Yea	arly Averag	es	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	16-Anr-21	22.Anr.21	30-Apr-21	Change in	Closing		All Time
		2010	2017	2020	2020	2020	2021	jan 21	100 21	Mai 21	10 Mpi 21	20 Apr 21	50 Mpi 21	+/- %	30-Apr-21	High	Low
Gold	\$/toz	1,269.0	1,392.0	1,771.0	1,911.2	1,875.5	1,796.0	1,865.4	1,808.0	1,722.2	1,752.4	1,780.3	1,774.1	-0.35%	1,768.6	2,056.0	713.3
Silver	\$/toz	15.7	16.2	20.5	24.3	24.5	26.2	25.9	27.3	25.6	25.5	26.1	26.1	0.13%	25.9	48.5	9.0



 $\bullet$  Gold price declined by 0.35%

• Silver price rose by 0.13%.



### **Commodity Price - Steel Scrap & Palladium**

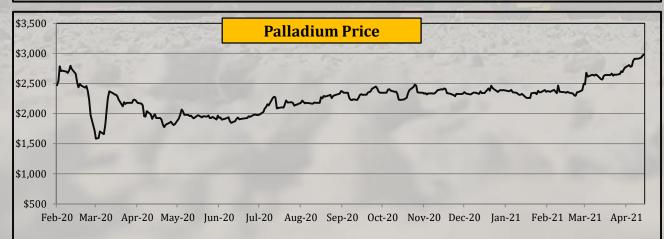


		Yea	arly Averag	jes	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	We	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	16-Apr-21	23-Apr-21	30-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 30-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Steel Scrap	\$/t	341.4	288.2	287.2	282.8	337.5	441.7	463.9	414.0	445.5	435.3	429.9	430.8	0.21%	429.9	488.0	182.0
Palladium	\$/toz	1,030.2	1,539.4	2,199.1	2,163.2	2,348.8	2,403.3	2,373.8	2,346.0	2,480.3	2,710.2	2,832.6	2,942.6	3.88%	2,981.0	2,910.0	404.0



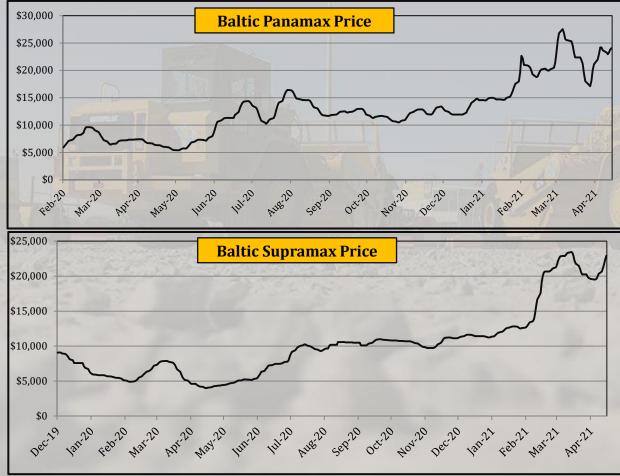
• Steel scrap rose by 0.21%..

• Palladium price rose by 3.88%.



#### **Baltic Shipping Rates**

		Yea	arly Averag	jes	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	16-Apr-21	23-Apr-21	30-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 30-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Panamax Index	Index	1,452.0	1,389.0	1,103.4	1,458.9	1,337.3	2,045.6	1,585.8	1,997.5	2,507.3	2,084.8	2,600.8	2,607.0	0.24%	2,672.0	4,247.0	282.0
Supramax Index	Index	1,031.0	881.0	746.4	903.5	981.8	1,504.7	1,089.9	1,366.3	2,003.7	1,798.2	1,980.4	2,134.4	7.78%	2,144.0	2,982.0	243.0
Panamax Price	\$/day	11,656.0	11,111.3	9,926.9	13,129.7	12,035.7	18,391.0	14,211.1	17,977.1	22,567.2	18,764.2	23,405.4	23,462.0	0.24%	24,045.0		
Supramax Price	\$/day	11,495.0	9,529.6	8,073.3	9,935.9	10,799.4	16,551.4	11,989.8	15,029.0	22,040.3	19,780.6	21,785.4	23,477.8	7.77%	23,581.0		



#### Panamax shipping rates rose by 0.24%

A lethargic start to the week in the Atlantic as the Panamax market saw little in way of trans-Atlantic enquiry, the north appeared mainly fronthaul centric with strong grain and mineral demand from NC South America and US Gulf. Some APS load port trans-Atlantic fixtures reported Monday/Tuesday but a sudden push midweek - with suggestions of a possible FFA/Cape correlated influence appeared to level off Thursday as we approached the long weekend with various upcoming holidays. EC South America fixtures were solid, if not spectacular overall, with a steady flow throughout the week. Asia began active especially from Australia and Indonesia, Indonesia round trips hovering all week around the upper \$20,000's and \$30,000 mark. NoPac was sluggish all week an 82,000-dwt delivery Japan achieving \$26,750 midweek but little else emerged. Period rates appeared healthy, particularly off the back of FFA gains midweek. An 82.000-dwt delivery China achieved \$23.000 for seven to 10 months period charter.

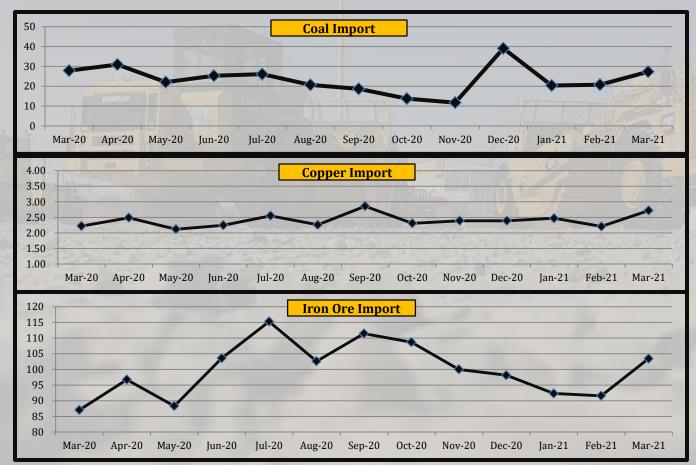
#### Supramax shipping rates rose by 7.78%

The main focus during the early part of the week was in the Asian market, where rates still maintained healthy levels. In the Atlantic, demand appeared to ease due to limited fresh enquiry, which was perhaps a consequence of the impending holidays in both the U.K and Asia next week. There was still some period activity with a 63,000-dwt open north China fixing for one year at \$21,000. In the south Atlantic, pressure eased slightly. An Ultramax fixing in the region of \$19,850 plus a ballast bonus around \$985,000 for a trip delivery east coast south America to south east Asia. Elsewhere, a 55.000-dwt fixed delivery west Africa for a trip to Black Sea at \$20,000. From Asia, rates remained firm a 56,000-dwt open Ningde fixing a coal run via Indonesia to China at \$26,000, whilst a 63,000-dwt open Philippines fixed a trip via Indonesia to Thailand at \$30,000. The Indian Ocean still maintained good levels a 61,000-dwt fixing a trip from east coast India to China at \$31.000.

#### **Chinese Major Dry Bulk Import Statistics**



Commodity		2020											2021			Changes
		Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-19	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	in +/- %
Coal and lignite	Million Tonnes	34.03	27.83	30.95	22.06	25.29	26.10	20.66	18.68	13.73	11.76	39.08	20.35	20.77	27.33	31.6%
Copper ores and concentrates		1.88	1.78	2.03	1.69	1.59	1.79	1.59	2.14	1.69	1.83	1.88	2.00	1.80	2.17	20.6%
Unwrought copper and copper products		0.42	0.44	0.46	0.43	0.66	0.76	0.67	0.72	0.62	0.56	0.51	0.47	0.41	0.55	34.7%
Products, of steel or iron		1.02	1.14	1.01	1.28	1.88	2.61	2.24	2.88	1.93	1.85	1.37	1.31	1.08	1.32	22.2%
Iron ores and concentrates		88.42	85.91	95.71	87.03	101.68	112.65	100.36	108.55	106.74	98.15	96.75	91.00	90.50	102.11	12.8%



China imported 27.33 million tonnes of coal and lignite in March this year , Which is 31.6% up from February 2021, and 2% down from March 2020

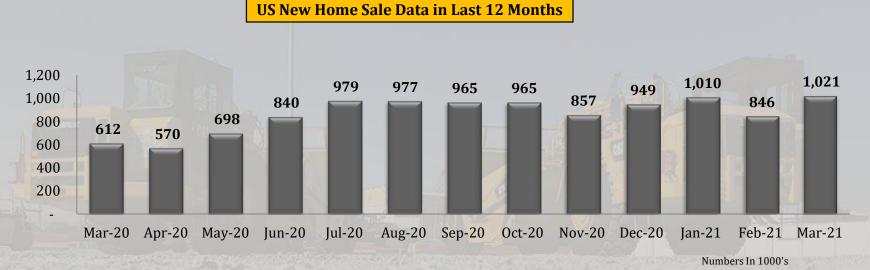
The Chinese copper import in March 2021 is 2.72 million tonnes which is 23.1% up from February 2021 and 22.5% up from March 2020.

Copper includes (Copper ores, concentrates, unwrought copper and copper products)

China brought 102.11 million tonnes of Iron ores and concentrates in March this year which is 12.8% up from February this year and 18.9% up from March last year, according to the customs data.

# **US New Home Sale Data**

Sales Data	Unit	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	Change on Last Month in +/- %
New Home Sale in US	In 1000's	612	570	698	840	979	977	965	965	857	949	1,010	846	1,021	20.7%



Sales of new single-family houses in March 2021 were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,021,000, according to estimates released jointly by the U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development. This is 20.7 % above the revised February rate of 846,000 and is 66.8 percent above the March 2020 estimate of 612,000.

#### Disclaimer



The information contained within this report has been provided by Southwest Global for general information purposes. This report includes statistical information regarding major commodity prices, currencies exchange rates, Baltic shipping rates, US treasury bond rates, US new home sale statistics and Chinese major dry bulk import statistics as well, as major global economic indicators.

All data have been obtained from independent industry publications and reports, that we believe are reliable sources. We have taken reasonable care in the gathering, filtering and auditing of this information and trust that the information is accurate and correct. However, it may still contain errors, as views regarding market levels are partially derived from estimates and/or subject to judgments, As such we advise that the information is taken cautiously, while advising that this information does not obviate the need to also make further enquiries and seek further information in order to obtain a more accurate outlook. As we make no warranties of any kind, both expressed or implied, as to the completeness, accuracy, reliability or completeness of the information herein Southwest Global and its connected persons shall not be held liable to any loss or damage of any kind, including direct, indirect and/or consequential damages caused by negligence of any kind on our part. Any choice to rely on this information provided is strictly at the recipient's own risk.