



- Currency Exchange Rates
- Global Market Indices
- U.S. Treasury Bond Rates
- Commodity Prices
- Baltic Shipping Rates
- Chinese Major Dry Bulk Import Statist

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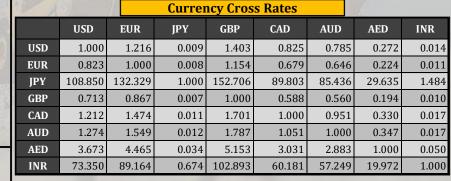
## **Currency Exchange Rate**











¥112.00 USD TO JPY	
¥108.00	mm
¥104.00	
*100.00 Harry Maria Maria Mira Mira Kinga Seary Oction Maria Decido A	in'il kepan wana ban'il

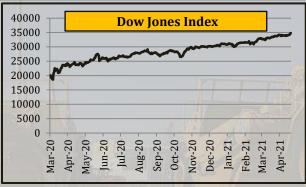
- US Dollar index rose slightly by 0.11% last week
- USD rose against EUR by 0.23%
- USD declined against GBP by 0.10%
- USD rose against JPY by 0.29% last week.

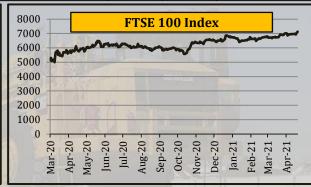
#### **Global Market Indexes**

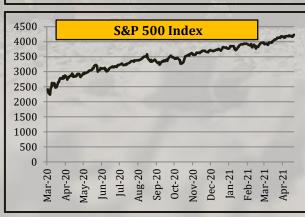


	Ye	arly Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Aver	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008	-2021
Index	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	23-Apr-21	30-Apr-21	7-May-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 07-May-21	All Time High	All Time Low
CBOE Volatility Index(VIX)	16.6	15.4	29.2	25.8	22.8	23.2	23.0	21.8	17.6	17.9	17.7	18.4	3.7%	16.7	82.7	9.1
S&P 500 Index	2,746.2	2,913.4	3,221.4	3,319.8	3,756.1	3,863.6	3,886.0	3,910.5	4,146.1	4,157.4	4,190.0	4,191.8	0.0%	4,232.6	4,232.6	752.4
Dow Jones	25,053.9	26,379.5	26,915.3	27,299.0	30,606.5	31,522.9	31,292.6	32,373.3	33,882.4	33,979.1	33,944.4	34,360.6	1.2%	34,777.8	34,777.8	6,547.1
NASDAQ-100	6,988.6	7,633.0	10,308.7	11,144.9	12,888.3	13,125.1	13,490.5	12,895.3	13,768.6	13,871.2	13,943.8	13,636.2	-2.2%	13,719.6	14,041.9	1,268.6
FTSE 100	7,367.9	7,275.4	6,279.6	6,064.3	6,460.5	6,661.9	6,575.3	6,713.6	6,928.7	6,926.4	6,960.6	7,027.6	1.0%	7,129.7	7,877.5	3,830.1
Nikkei 225	22,384.4	21,697.2	22,737.6	22,857.4	27,444.2	28,986.2	29,470.7	29,315.3	29,338.6	29,100.6	29,007.7	29,025.4	0.1%	29,357.8	30,467.0	7,055.0













- Volatility Index rose by 3.7%
- S&P 500 index rose slight

- Dow Jones index rose by 1.2%
- NASDAQ-100 index declined by 2.2%

- FTSE 100 index rose by 1.0%
- Nikkei 225 index rose by 0.1%

## **U.S. Treasury Bond Rates**

	Ye	arly Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Aver	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	-2021
U.S. Treasury Bond	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	23-Apr-21	30-Apr-21	7-May-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 07-May-21	All Time High	All Time Low
US 3-MO Yield in %	1.970	2.099	0.334	0.109	0.089	0.050	0.042	0.028	0.017	0.022	0.015	0.016	5.41%	0.015	2.458	(0.036)
US 2-YR Yield in %	2.530	1.967	0.367	0.141	0.148	0.131	0.116	0.147	0.161	0.155	0.169	0.157	-7.45%	0.145	2.969	0.113
US 5-YR Yield in %	2.750	1.950	0.515	0.271	0.368	0.601	0.548	0.820	0.845	0.809	0.859	0.804	-6.45%	0.771	3.090	0.200
US 10-YR Yield in %	2.910	2.136	0.873	0.646	0.858	1.308	1.261	1.607	1.615	1.570	1.617	1.584	-2.02%	1.577	4.010	0.498
US 30-YR Yield in %	3.110	2.577	1.551	1.365	1.619	2.065	2.046	2.343	2.292	2.261	2.290	2.265	-1.10%	2.276	4.850	0.938









- 3 Month US Treasury yield rose by 5.41%
- 2 year US Treasury yields declined by 7.45%
- 5 year US Treasury yields declined by 6.45%
- 10 Year US Treasury yields declined by 2.02%
- 30 Year US Treasury yields declined by 1.10%



# **Commodity Price Summary**



		Yea	arly Averag	jes	Qua	rterly Aver	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	Wo	ekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	23-Apr-21	30-Apr-21	7-May-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 07-May-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Thermal Coal	\$/mt	107.0	77.9	61.9	54.8	68.1	84.0	79.4	86.8	90.4	90.2	89.9	90.9	1.14%	91.8	139.1	48.8
Coking Coal	\$/t	207.9	176.6	123.5	112.2	109.8	128.0	145.0	117.5	113.1	113.1	112.6	111.2	-1.28%	111.3	300.0	72.3
Crude Oil, Brent	\$/bbl	71.1	64.2	43.3	43.3	45.4	61.1	62.2	65.7	65.9	66.1	67.0	68.4	1.98%	68.3	145.6	19.3
Crude Oil, WTI	\$/bbl	64.8	57.0	39.5	40.9	42.8	57.9	59.1	62.4	62.3	62.1	63.5	65.1	2.56%	64.9	145.3	(37.6)
Copper	\$/mt	6,530.0	6,010.0	6,178.2	6,522.3	7,185.4	8,492.1	8,460.3	9,005.0	9,427.2	9,443.0	9,885.6	10,057.6	1.74%	10,361.0	10,361.0	2,790.0
Iron ore	\$/dmt	69.8	93.8	107.5	117.5	131.0	166.1	159.9	169.3	177.1	176.6	178.9	193.4	8.15%	204.4	204.4	37.0
Gold	\$/toz	1,269.0	1,392.0	1,771.0	1,911.2	1,875.5	1,796.0	1,808.0	1,722.2	1,766.4	1,780.3	1,774.1	1,794.9	1.17%	1,830.1	2,056.0	713.3
Silver	\$/toz	15.7	16.2	20.5	24.3	24.5	26.2	27.3	25.6	25.8	26.1	26.1	26.7	2.33%	27.4	48.5	9.0
Steel Scrap	\$/t	341.4	288.2	287.2	282.8	337.5	441.7	414.0	445.5	447.2	429.9	430.8	479.0	11.19%	508.0	508.0	182.0
Palladium	\$/toz	1,030.2	1,539.4	2,199.1	2,163.2	2,348.8	2,403.3	2,346.0	2,480.3	2,802.5	2,832.6	2,942.6	2,946.2	0.12%	2,858.0	2,910.0	404.0
Panamax Index	Index	1,452.0	1,389.0	1,103.4	1,458.9	1,337.3	2,045.6	1,997.5	2,507.3	2,480.6	2,600.8	2,607.0	2,821.6	8.23%	2,955.0	4,247.0	282.0
Supramax Index	Index	1,031.0	881.0	746.4	903.5	981.8	1,504.7	1,366.3	2,003.7	1,963.6	1,980.4	2,134.4	2,153.0	0.87%	2,196.0	2,982.0	243.0
Panamax Price	\$/day	11,656.0	11,111.3	9,926.9	13,129.7	12,035.7	18,391.0	17,977.1	22,567.2	22,309.1	23,405.4	23,462.0	25,311.6	7.88%	26,182.0		
Supramax Price	\$/day	11,495.0	9,529.6	8,073.3	9,935.9	10,799.4	16,551.4	15,029.0	22,040.3	21,600.1	21,785.4	23,477.8	23,683.0	0.87%	24,158.0		

Please see below price changes last week compared to the week before,

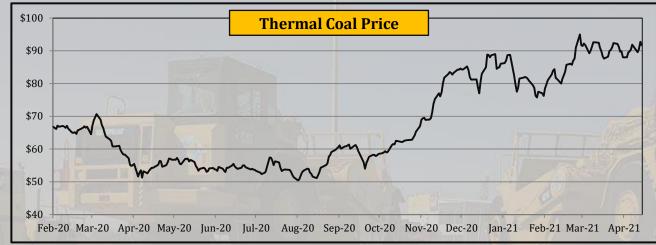
- Thermal Coal price rose by 1.14% last week
- Coking Coal price declined by 1.28% last week
- Crude Oil Brent rose by 1.98%
- Crude Oil WTI rose by 2.56%
- Copper price rose by 1.74%.
- Iron Ore price rose by 8.15%
- Gold price rose by 1.17%
- Silver price rose by 2.33%.
- Steel scrap rose by 11.19%.
- Palladium price rose by 0.12%.
- Panamax shipping rates rose by 8.23%
- Supramax shipping rates rose by 0.87% last week

\$ = US dollar bbl = barrel dmt = dry metric ton mt = metric ton toz = troy oz

t= tonne

# **Commodity Price - Coal**

		Yea	arly Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Aver	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	23-Apr-21	30-Apr-21	7-May-21	Change in	U	All Time	All Time
					2020	2020	2021					· · · · · · · · · ·	- 7	+/- %	07-May-21	High	Low
Thermal Coal	\$/mt	107.0	77.9	61.9	54.8	68.1	84.0	79.4	86.8	90.4	90.2	89.9	90.9	1.14%	91.8	139.1	48.8
Coking Coal	\$/t	207.9	176.6	123.5	112.2	109.8	128.0	145.0	117.5	113.1	113.1	112.6	111.2	-1.28%	111.3	300.0	72.3



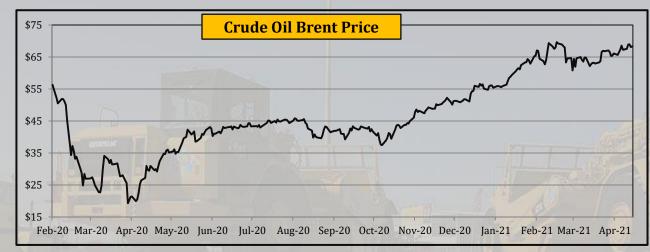


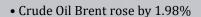
- Thermal Coal price rose by 1.14%
- Coking Coal price declined by 1.28% last week

# **Commodity Price - Crude Oil**

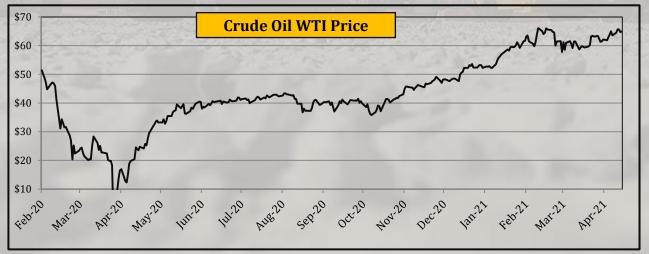


		Yea	arly Averag	es	Quar	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	22-Apr-21	30-Apr-21	7-May-21	Change in	Closing	All Time	All Time
		2010	2019	2020	2020	2020	2021	Feb-21	Ma1-21	Apr-21	23-Apr-21	30-Apr-21	7-May-21	+/- %	07-May-21	High	Low
Crude Oil, Brent	\$/bbl	71.1	64.2	43.3	43.3	45.4	61.1	62.2	65.7	65.9	66.1	67.0	68.4	1.98%	68.3	145.6	19.3
Crude Oil, WTI	\$/bbl	64.8	57.0	39.5	40.9	42.8	57.9	59.1	62.4	62.3	62.1	63.5	65.1	2.56%	64.9	145.3	(37.6)





• Crude Oil WTI rose by 2.56%



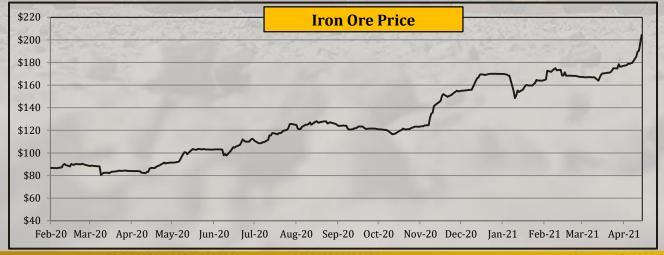
## **Commodity Price - Copper & Iron Ore**



		Yea	arly Averag	es	Quai	rterly Avera	ages	Moi	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	22 Apr 21	30-Apr-21	7 May 21	Change in	Closing	All Time	All Time
		2010	2019	2020	2020	2020	2021	reb-21	Mai-21	Apr-21	23-Apr-21	30-Apr-21	7-May-21	+/- %	07-May-21	High	Low
Copper	\$/mt	6,530.0	6,010.0	6,178.2	6,522.3	7,185.4	8,492.1	8,460.3	9,005.0	9,427.2	9,443.0	9,885.6	10,057.6	1.74%	10,361.0	10,361.0	2,790.0
Iron ore	\$/dmt	69.8	93.8	107.5	117.5	131.0	166.1	159.9	169.3	177.1	176.6	178.9	193.4	8.15%	204.4	204.4	37.0



- Copper price rose by 1.74%.
- Iron Ore price rose by 8.15%



## **Commodity Price - Gold & Silver**



		Ye	arly Averag	jes	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	23-Apr-21	30-Apr-21	7-May-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 07-May-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Gold	\$/toz	1,269.0	1,392.0	1,771.0	1,911.2	1,875.5	1,796.0	1,808.0	1,722.2	1,766.4	1,780.3	1,774.1	1,794.9	1.17%	1,830.1	2,056.0	713.3
Silver	\$/toz	15.7	16.2	20.5	24.3	24.5	26.2	27.3	25.6	25.8	26.1	26.1	26.7	2.33%	27.4	48.5	9.0



- Gold price rose by 1.17%
- Silver price rose by 2.33%.



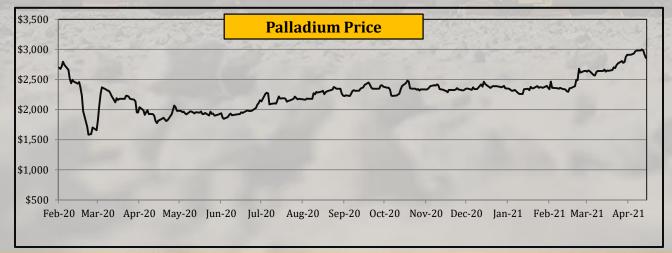
# **Commodity Price - Steel Scrap & Palladium**



		Ye	arly Average	ges	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Averag	ges	W	eekly Averag	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	23-Apr-21	30-Apr-21	7-May-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 07-May-21		All Time Low
Steel Scrap	\$/t	341.4	288.2	287.2	282.8	337.5	441.7	414.0	445.5	447.2	429.9	430.8	479.0	11.19%	508.0	508.0	182.0
Palladium	\$/toz	1,030.2	1,539.4	2,199.1	2,163.2	2,348.8	2,403.3	2,346.0	2,480.3	2,802.5	2,832.6	2,942.6	2,946.2	0.12%	2,858.0	2,910.0	404.0



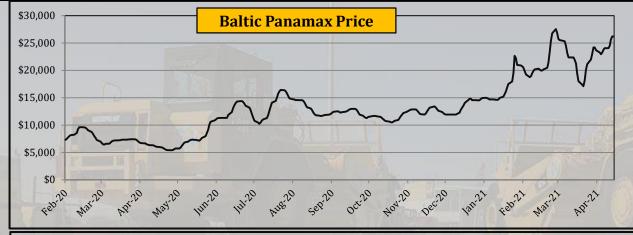
- Steel scrap rose by 11.19%.
- Palladium price rose by 0.12%.

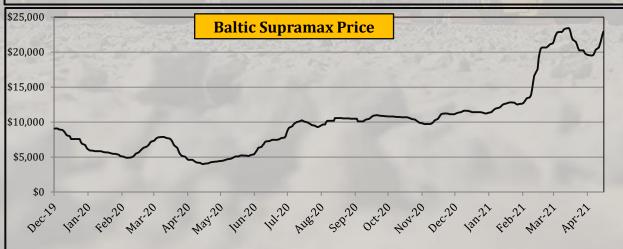


### **Baltic Shipping Rates**



		Yea	arly Averag	es	Quai	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	23-Apr-21	30-Apr-21	7-May-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 07-May-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Panamax Index	Index	1,452.0	1,389.0	1,103.4	1,458.9	1,337.3	2,045.6	1,997.5	2,507.3	2,480.6	2,600.8	2,607.0	2,821.6	8.23%	2,955.0	4,247.0	282.0
Supramax Index	Index	1,031.0	881.0	746.4	903.5	981.8	1,504.7	1,366.3	2,003.7	1,963.6	1,980.4	2,134.4	2,153.0	0.87%	2,196.0	2,982.0	243.0
Panamax Price	\$/day	11,656.0	11,111.3	9,926.9	13,129.7	12,035.7	18,391.0	17,977.1	22,567.2	22,309.1	23,405.4	23,462.0	25,311.6	7.88%	26,182.0		
Supramax Price	\$/day	11,495.0	9,529.6	8,073.3	9,935.9	10,799.4	16,551.4	15,029.0	22,040.3	21,600.1	21,785.4	23,477.8	23,683.0	0.87%	24,158.0		





#### • Panamax shipping rates rose by 8.23%

The Panamax market remained fundamentally firm all week, this is despite various global holidays and significant corrections in the FFA market. Midweek saw a splurge of period fixing as both physical fundamentals and FFA's aligned with 2 x 82,000-dwt delivery Asia both achieving \$22,000 and \$21,000 for one year's period. The Atlantic was largely fronthaul led, with limited trans-Atlantic activity. An 82,000dwt ex Gibraltar achieving \$36,500 for a trip via NC South America redelivery Far East, but rates generally improved daily as ballaster numbers decreased and tonnage count dwindled. Asia was buoyed by an active Indonesia mineral drive. The short rounds to China began the week at around the \$29,000 mark, but had pushed on to \$32,500 by the end of the week. Activity ex NoPac was, by and large, moderate overall. However, decent specification grain clean tonnage was able to achieve over \$30,000 for NoPac grain trips from a Japan delivery point.

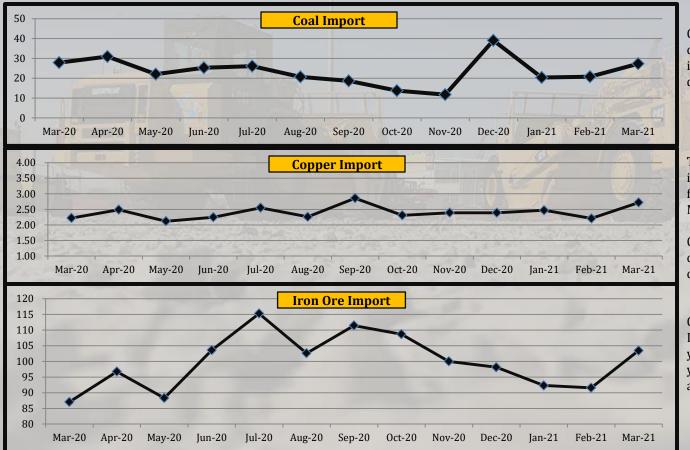
#### • Supramax shipping rates rose by 0.87%

With many countries enjoying a long weekend, the week started on a quiet note as people returned. The Asian arena picked up a pace and saw positive movement on all Asian routes. The Atlantic was a mixed bag, with areas such as the US Gulf seeing little fresh enquiry. Further south from east coast South America some saw a more positive movement. Period activity was muted, but a 54,000-dwt open Indian Ocean was heard fixed for three to five months trading at \$20,750. From the Atlantic, a 63,000-dwt open mid-May was fixed for a trip to Peru at \$28,000. From the east Mediterranean a 52,000-dwt was fixed for a trip to the Far East at \$26,000. In Asia, more activity from the north Pacific saw a 63,000-dwt open south China fixing a round voyage at \$30,000, whilst a 60,000-dwt open CJK fixed an Australian round voyage at \$30,000.

## **Chinese Major Dry Bulk Import Statistics**



Commodity							2020							2021		Changes
Commodity	Unit	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-19	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	in +/- %
Coal and lignite		34.03	27.83	30.95	22.06	25.29	26.10	20.66	18.68	13.73	11.76	39.08	20.35	20.77	27.33	31.6%
Copper ores and concentrates	on	1.88	1.78	2.03	1.69	1.59	1.79	1.59	2.14	1.69	1.83	1.88	2.00	1.80	2.17	20.6%
Unwrought copper and copper products		0.42	0.44	0.46	0.43	0.66	0.76	0.67	0.72	0.62	0.56	0.51	0.47	0.41	0.55	34.7%
Products, of steel or iron	Z T	1.02	1.14	1.01	1.28	1.88	2.61	2.24	2.88	1.93	1.85	1.37	1.31	1.08	1.32	22.2%
Iron ores and concentrates		88.42	85.91	95.71	87.03	101.68	112.65	100.36	108.55	106.74	98.15	96.75	91.00	90.50	102.11	12.8%



China imported 27.33 million tonnes of coal and lignite in March this year, Which is 31.6% up from February 2021, and 2% down from March 2020

The Chinese copper import in March 2021 is 2.72 million tonnes which is 23.1% up from February 2021 and 22.5% up from March 2020.

Copper includes (Copper ores, concentrates, unwrought copper and copper products)

China brought 102.11 million tonnes of Iron ores and concentrates in March this year which is 12.8% up from February this year and 18.9% up from March last year, according to the customs data.

#### **US New Home Sale Data**



Sales Data	Unit	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	Change on Last Month in +/- %
New Home Sale in US	In 1000's	612	570	698	840	979	977	965	965	857	949	1,010	846	1,021	20.7%

#### **US New Home Sale Data in Last 12 Months**



Numbers In 1000's

Sales of new single-family houses in March 2021 were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,021,000, according to estimates released jointly by the U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development. This is 20.7 % above the revised February rate of 846,000 and is 66.8 percent above the March 2020 estimate of 612,000.

#### **Disclaimer**





The information contained within this report has been provided by Southwest Global for general information purposes. This report includes statistical information regarding major commodity prices, currencies exchange rates, Baltic shipping rates, US treasury bond rates, US new home sale statistics and Chinese major dry bulk import statistics as well, as major global economic indicators.

All data have been obtained from independent industry publications and reports, that we believe are reliable sources. We have taken reasonable care in the gathering, filtering and auditing of this information and trust that the information is accurate and correct. However, it may still contain errors, as views regarding market levels are partially derived from estimates and/or subject to judgments,

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