

Weekly Market Update

- Currency Exchange Rates
- Global Market Indices
- U.S. Treasury Bond Rates
- Commodity Prices
- Baltic Shipping Rates
- Chinese Major Dry Bulk Import Statist
- US New Home Sales Statistics

Currency Exchange Rate

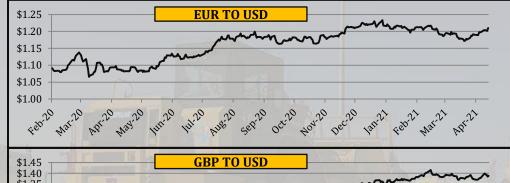
¥112.00

¥108.00

¥104.00

¥100.00

	Yea	arly Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Aver	ages	Mon	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Week	Last Day	2008	-2021
Currency	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	9-Apr-21	16-Apr-21	23-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 23-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
US Dollar Index	93.445	97.162	95.812	93.089	92.139	91.001	90.239	90.643	92.009	92.324	91.782	91.132	-0.71%	90.860	103.820	70.700
EUR To USD	1.183	1.119	1.142	1.181	1.193	1.205	1.217	1.209	1.190	1.188	1.194	1.204	0.85%	1.210	1.604	1.034
GBP To USD	1.336	1.277	1.284	1.307	1.321	1.379	1.365	1.387	1.385	1.378	1.376	1.392	1.13%	1.388	2.040	1.145
USD To JPY	110.268	109.011	106.752	105.278	104.448	106.049	103.706	105.383	108.767	109.766	109.180	108.038	-1.05%	107.920	125.860	75.580







Currency Cross Rates

	USD	EUR	JPY	GBP	CAD	AUD	AED	INR
USD	1.000	1.210	0.009	1.388	0.802	0.774	0.272	0.013
EUR	0.827	1.000	0.008	1.147	0.663	0.640	0.225	0.011
JPY	107.880	130.492	1.000	149.694	86.470	83.488	29.376	1.446
GBP	0.721	0.872	0.007	1.000	0.578	0.558	0.196	0.010
CAD	1.248	1.509	0.012	1.731	1.000	0.966	0.340	0.017
AUD	1.292	1.563	0.012	1.793	1.036	1.000	0.351	0.017
AED	3.673	4.444	0.034	5.096	2.945	2.846	1.000	0.049
INR	74.931	90.645	0.692	103.955	59.819	57.822	20.399	1.000

- US Dollar index declined by 0.71% last week
- USD declined against EUR by 0.857%
- USD declined against GBP by 1.13%
- USD declined against JPY by 1.05% last week.

Global Market Indexes

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	Yea	arly Averag	ges	Quai	rterly Avera	ages	Moi	nthly Avera	ges	We	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	2021
Index	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	9-Apr-21	16-Apr-21	23-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 23-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
CBOE Volatility Index(VIX)	16.6	15.4	29.2	25.8	22.8	23.2	24.8	23.0	21.8	17.4	16.7	17.9	7.4%	17.3	82.7	9.1
S&P 500 Index	2,746.2	2,913.4	3,221.4	3,319.8	3,756.1	3,863.6	3,790.7	3,886.0	3,910.5	4,091.6	4,150.0	4,157.4	0.2%	4,180.2	4,185.5	752.4
Dow Jones	25,053.9	26,379.5	26,915.3	27,299.0	30,606.5	31,522.9	30,810.8	31,292.6	32,373.3	33,541.6	33,878.0	33,979.1	0.3%	34,043.5	34,200.7	6,547.1
NASDAQ-100	6,988.6	7,633.0	10,308.7	11,144.9	12,888.3	13,125.1	13,028.8	13,490.5	12,895.3	13,679.4	13,935.6	13,871.2	-0.5%	13,941.4	14,041.9	1,268.6

6,575.3

29,470.7

6,713.6

29,315.3

6,860.8

29,798.7

6.687.9

28,164.4



7,367.9

22,384.4

FTSE 100

Nikkei 225

7,275.4

21,697.2

6.279.6

22,737.6

22,857.4

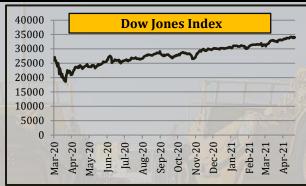
6.064.3

6.460.5

27,444.2

6,661.9

28,986.2





-0.3%

-1.8%

6.938.6

29,020.6

7.877.5

30,467.0

3,830.1

7,055.0

6.944.4

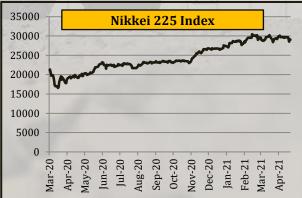
29,647.5

6.926.4

29,100.6







- Volatility Index was rose by 7.4%
- S&P 500 index rose by 0.2%

- Dow Jones index rose by 0.3%
- NASDAQ-100 index declined by 0.5%

- FTSE 100 index declined by 0.3%
- Nikkei 225 index declined by 1.8%

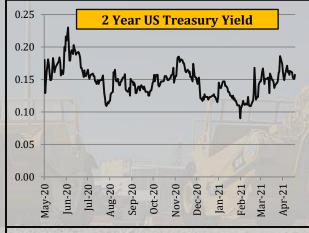
U.S. Treasury Bond Rates



	Ye:	arly Average	ges	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Averag	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008	3-2021
U.S. Treasury Bond	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	9-Apr-21	16-Apr-21	23-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 23-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
US 3-MO Yield in %	1.970	2.099	0.334	0.109	0.089	0.050	0.080	0.042	0.028	0.017	0.018	0.022	18.68%	0.020	2.458	(0.036)
US 2-YR Yield in %	2.530	1.967	0.367	0.141	0.148	0.131	0.131	0.116	0.147	0.159	0.163	0.155	-5.15%	0.157	2.969	0.113
US 5-YR Yield in %	2.750	1.950	0.515	0.271	0.368	0.601	0.438	0.548	0.820	0.875	0.841	0.809	-3.83%	0.816	3.090	0.200
US 10-YR Yield in %	2.910	2.136	0.873	0.646	0.858	1.308	1.064	1.261	1.607	1.665	1.608	1.570	-2.38%	1.567	4.010	0.498
US 30-YR Yield in %	3.110	2.577	1.551	1.365	1.619	2.065	1.816	2.046	2.343	2.335	2.290	2.261	-1.27%	2.251	4.850	0.938

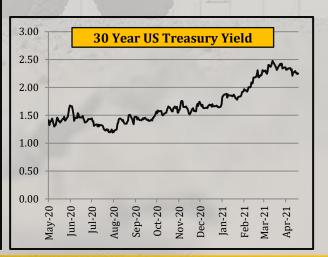








- 3 Month US Treasury yield rose by 18.68%
- 2 year US Treasury yields declined by 5.15%
- 5 year US Treasury yields declined by 3.83%
- 10 Year US Treasury yields declined by 2.38%
- 30 Year US Treasury yields declined by 1.27%



Commodity Price Summary



		Ye	arly Averag	es	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	9-Apr-21	16-Apr-21	23-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 23-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Thermal Coal	\$/mt	107.0	77.9	61.9	54.8	68.1	84.0	85.2	79.4	86.8	89.8	90.4	90.2	-0.23%	0.88	139.1	48.8
Coking Coal	\$/t	207.9	176.6	123.5	112.2	109.8	128.0	123.5	145.0	117.5	115.0	113.1	113.1	0.04%	113.1	300.0	72.3
Crude Oil, Brent	\$/bbl	71.1	64.2	43.3	43.3	45.4	61.1	55.2	62.2	65.7	62.8	65.4	66.1	0.98%	66.1	145.6	19.3
Crude Oil, WTI	\$/bbl	64.8	57.0	39.5	40.9	42.8	57.9	51.9	59.1	62.4	59.3	61.9	62.1	0.36%	62.1	145.3	(37.6)
Copper	\$/mt	6,530.0	6,010.0	6,178.2	6,522.3	7,185.4	8,492.1	7,960.6	8,460.3	9,005.0	8,945.7	9,067.9	9,443.0	4.14%	9,545.5	10,148.0	2,790.0
Iron ore	\$/dmt	69.8	93.8	107.5	117.5	131.0	166.1	168.3	159.9	169.3	168.2	172.3	176.6	2.48%	177.0	191.9	37.0
Gold	\$/toz	1,269.0	1,392.0	1,771.0	1,911.2	1,875.5	1,796.0	1,865.4	1,808.0	1,722.2	1,742.4	1,752.4	1,780.3	1.59%	1,778.4	2,056.0	713.3
Silver	\$/toz	15.7	16.2	20.5	24.3	24.5	26.2	25.9	27.3	25.6	25.2	25.5	26.1	2.10%	26.1	48.5	9.0
Steel Scrap	\$/t	341.4	288.2	287.2	282.8	337.5	441.7	463.9	414.0	445.5	456.0	435.3	429.9	-1.24%	434.0	488.0	182.0
Palladium	\$/toz	1,030.2	1,539.4	2,199.1	2,163.2	2,348.8	2,403.3	2,373.8	2,346.0	2,480.3	2,646.0	2,710.2	2,832.6	4.52%	2,910.0	2,910.0	404.0
Panamax Index	Index	1,452.0	1,389.0	1,103.4	1,458.9	1,337.3	2,045.6	1,585.8	1,997.5	2,507.3	2,287.2	2,084.8	2,600.8	24.75%	2,630.0	4,247.0	282.0
Supramax Index	Index	1,031.0	881.0	746.4	903.5	981.8	1,504.7	1,089.9	1,366.3	2,003.7	1,801.4	1,798.2	1,980.4	10.13%	2,085.0	2,982.0	243.0
Panamax Price	\$/day	11,656.0	11,111.3	9,926.9	13,129.7	12,035.7	18,391.0	14,211.1	17,977.1	22,567.2	20,584.4	18,764.2	23,405.4	24.73%	23,667.0		
Supramax Price	\$/day	11,495.0	9,529.6	8,073.3	9,935.9	10,799.4	16,551.4	11,989.8	15,029.0	22,040.3	19,817.6	19,780.6	21,785.4	10.14%	22,932.0		

Please see below price changes last week compared to the week before,

- Thermal Coal price declined by 0.23% last week
- Coking Coal price almost study on weekly averages
- Crude Oil Brent rose by 0.98%
- Crude Oil WTI rose by 0.36%
- Copper price rose by 4.14%.
- Iron Ore price rose by 2.48%
- Gold price rose by 1.59%
- Silver price rose by 2.10%.
- Steel scrap declined by 1.24%.
- Palladium price rose by 4.52%.
- Panamax shipping rates rose by 24.75%
- Supramax shipping rates rose by 10.13% last week

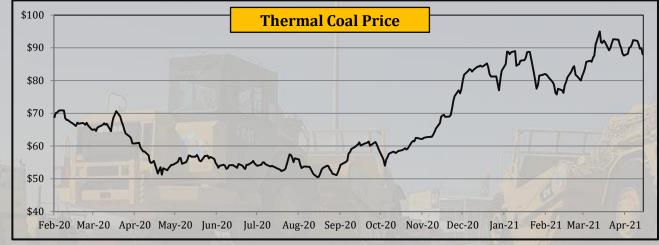
\$ = US dollar bbl = barrel dmt = dry metric ton mt = metric ton

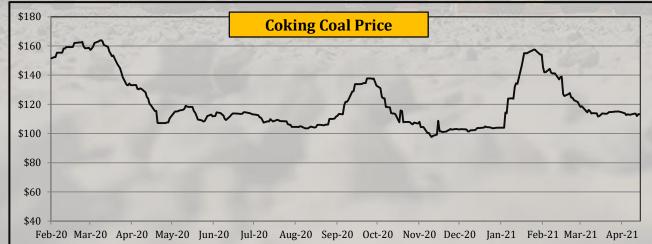
toz = troy oz t= tonne

Commodity Price - Coal



		Ye	arly Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Aver	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	9-Apr-21	16-Apr-21	23-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 23-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Thermal Coal	\$/mt	107.0	77.9	61.9	54.8	68.1	84.0	85.2	79.4	86.8	89.8	90.4	90.2	-0.23%	88.0	139.1	48.8
Coking Coal	\$/t	207.9	176.6	123.5	112.2	109.8	128.0	123.5	145.0	117.5	115.0	113.1	113.1	0.04%	113.1	300.0	72.3



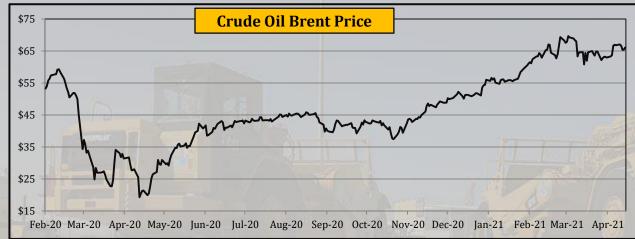


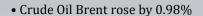
- Thermal Coal price rose by 0.23% last week
- Coking Coal price almost study on weekly averages

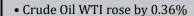
Commodity Price - Crude Oil

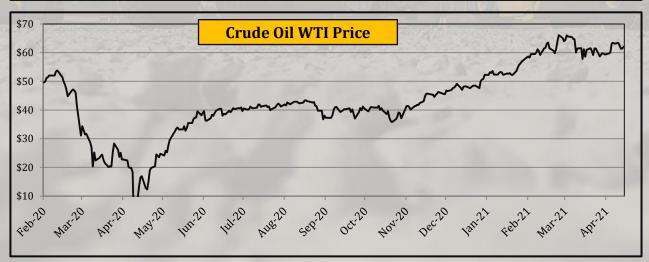


		Ye	arly Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	iges	W	eekly Averag	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008	3-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Ian-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	0 App 21	16-Apr-21	22 Apr 21	Change in	Closing	All Time	All Time
		2016	2019	2020	2020	2020	2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mai-21	9-Apr-21	10-Apr-21	25-Apr-21	+/-%	23-Apr-21	High	Low
Crude Oil, Brent	\$/bbl	71.1	64.2	43.3	43.3	45.4	61.1	55.2	62.2	65.7	62.8	65.4	66.1	0.98%	66.1	145.6	19.3
Crude Oil, WTI	\$/bbl	64.8	57.0	39.5	40.9	42.8	57.9	51.9	59.1	62.4	59.3	61.9	62.1	0.36%	62.1	145.3	(37.6)

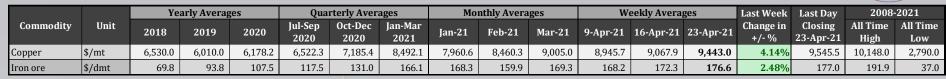




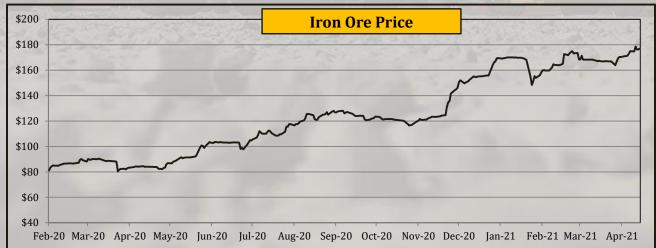




Commodity Price - Copper & Iron Ore







- Copper price rose by 4.14%.
- Iron Ore price rose by 2.48%

Prices for iron ore rose to its highest level since September 2011 as demand is outstripping supply. China's crude steel production climbed 19% last month to a near record high and mills keep increase output on high-profit margins despite the government's environmental rules. Meantime, output at Bazil's Vale SA and Rio Tinto Group has been hit by operational challenges and weather disruptions.

Commodity Price - Gold & Silver



		Ye	arly Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Aver	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	9-Apr-21	16-Apr-21	23-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 23-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Gold	\$/toz	1,269.0	1,392.0	1,771.0	1,911.2	1,875.5	1,796.0	1,865.4	1,808.0	1,722.2	1,742.4	1,752.4	1,780.3	1.59%	1,778.4	2,056.0	713.3
Silver	\$/toz	15.7	16.2	20.5	24.3	24.5	26.2	25.9	27.3	25.6	25.2	25.5	26.1	2.10%	26.1	48.5	9.0



- Gold price rose by 1.59%
- Silver price rose by 2.10%.

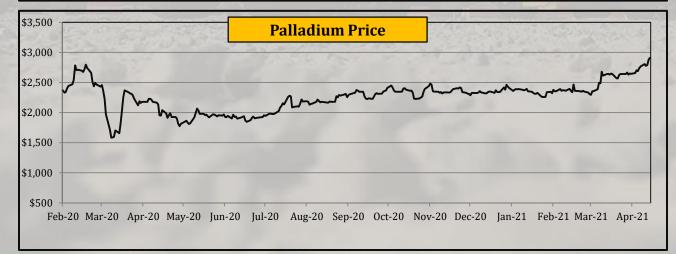


Commodity Price - Steel Scrap & Palladium



		Ye	early Averag	ges	Qua	arterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Averag	ges	W	/eekly Averaş	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008	3-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	9-Apr-21	16-Apr-21	23-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 23-Apr-21	_	All Time Low
Steel Scrap	\$/t	341.4	288.2	287.2	282.8	337.5	441.7	463.9	414.0	445.5	456.0	435.3	429.9	-1.24%	434.0	488.0	
Palladium	\$/toz	1,030.2	1,539.4	2,199.1	2,163.2	2,348.8	2,403.3	2,373.8	2,346.0	2,480.3	2,646.0	2,710.2	2,832.6	4.52%	2,910.0	2,910.0	404.0



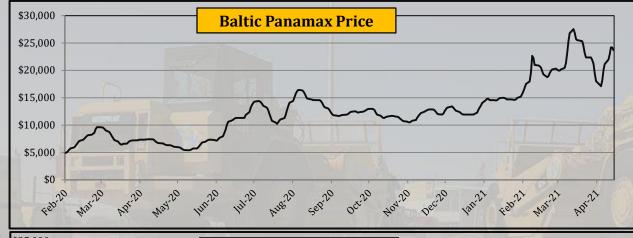


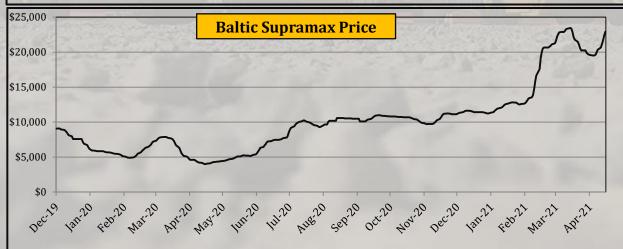
- Steel scrap declined by 1.24%.
- Palladium price rose by 4.52%.

Palladium surged to a record high on lastweek amid growing expectations that rebounding demand from automakers will exacerbate a supply shortfall.

Baltic Shipping Rates

		Ye	arly Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	9-Apr-21	16-Apr-21	23-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 23-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Panamax Index	Index	1,452.0	1,389.0	1,103.4	1,458.9	1,337.3	2,045.6	1,585.8	1,997.5	2,507.3	2,287.2	2,084.8	2,600.8	24.75%	2,630.0	4,247.0	282.0
Supramax Index	Index	1,031.0	881.0	746.4	903.5	981.8	1,504.7	1,089.9	1,366.3	2,003.7	1,801.4	1,798.2	1,980.4	10.13%	2,085.0	2,982.0	243.0
Panamax Price	\$/day	11,656.0	11,111.3	9,926.9	13,129.7	12,035.7	18,391.0	14,211.1	17,977.1	22,567.2	20,584.4	18,764.2	23,405.4	24.73%	23,667.0		
Supramax Price	\$/day	11,495.0	9,529.6	8,073.3	9,935.9	10,799.4	16,551.4	11,989.8	15,029.0	22,040.3	19,817.6	19,780.6	21,785.4	10.14%	22,932.0		





• Panamax shipping rates rose by 24.75%

Another contrasting week, this time starting out in a bullish fashion, only for rates to ease as Charterers retracted as an FFA sell off seemed to derail activity resulting in a multitude of deals fixing and failing. Up until this change in trend, the EC South America round trips were well supported with several deals concluded. Rates ranging from an 81,000-dwt rumoured to have achieved \$26,750 delivery prompt Singapore to \$23,600 basis similar delivery/size ship. Aside from some robust numbers for short duration fronthaul trips, it was the story of a wide bid/offer gap in the North Atlantic with moderate activity overall. Asia proved to be broadly NoPac and Indonesia round trip centric with solid support again up until Thursday when the brakes were put on, typified finely by route P5. The Indonesian round trip beginning the week priced at \$21,416 to reach \$27,219 by Thursday, before easing again on Friday.

• Supramax shipping rates rose by 10.13%

A positive week generally for the sector, mainly led by strong demand across the Asian arena with increased cargo enquiry. Period activity was seen with a 63,000-dwt open China fixing three to five months trading at \$26,500. The Atlantic remained steady, but the focus was from east coast south America. An Ultramax fixing a fronthaul at \$21,250 plus \$1.1 million ballast bonus. Elsewhere, from the Mediterranean, more enquiries saw a 52.000-dwt fixing from east Mediterranean to south east Asia in the low \$30,000s. From the US Gulf, a 57,000-dwt was fixed for a trip to Japan at \$26,000. Stronger levels from the Asian sector saw a 53,00-dwt open Singapore fixing an Indonesian coal run to Bangladesh at \$30,000. Whilst for trans Pacific business a 61,000-dwt open south east Asia fixed via Australia back to South Korea at \$31,000. In the Indian Ocean rates remained firm with a 63,000-dwt fixing delivery Durban trip to China at \$19,000 plus \$900,000 ballast bonus.

Chinese Major Dry Bulk Import Statistics



Commodity							2020							2021		Changes
Commodity	Unit	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-19	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	in +/- %
Coal and lignite		34.03	27.83	30.95	22.06	25.29	26.10	20.66	18.68	13.73	11.76	39.08	20.35	20.77	27.33	31.6%
Copper ores and concentrates	on	1.88	1.78	2.03	1.69	1.59	1.79	1.59	2.14	1.69	1.83	1.88	2.00	1.80	2.17	20.6%
Unwrought copper and copper products		0.42	0.44	0.46	0.43	0.66	0.76	0.67	0.72	0.62	0.56	0.51	0.47	0.41	0.55	34.7%
Products, of steel or iron	Z T	1.02	1.14	1.01	1.28	1.88	2.61	2.24	2.88	1.93	1.85	1.37	1.31	1.08	1.32	22.2%
Iron ores and concentrates		88.42	85.91	95.71	87.03	101.68	112.65	100.36	108.55	106.74	98.15	96.75	91.00	90.50	102.11	12.8%



China imported 27.33 million tonnes of coal and lignite in March this year, Which is 31.6% up from February 2021, and 2% down from March 2020

The Chinese copper import in March 2021 is 2.72 million tonnes which is 23.1% up from February 2021 and 22.5% up from March 2020.

Copper includes (Copper ores, concentrates, unwrought copper and copper products)

China brought 102.11 million tonnes of Iron ores and concentrates in March this year which is 12.8% up from February this year and 18.9% up from March last year, according to the customs data.

US New Home Sale Data



Sales Data	Unit	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	Change on Last Month in +/- %
New Home Sale in US	In 1000's	612	570	698	840	979	977	965	965	857	949	1,010	846	1,021	20.7%

US New Home Sale Data in Last 12 Months



Numbers In 1000's

Sales of new single-family houses in March 2021 were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,021,000, according to estimates released jointly by the U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development. This is 20.7 % above the revised February rate of 846,000 and is 66.8 percent above the March 2020 estimate of 612,000.

Disclaimer





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