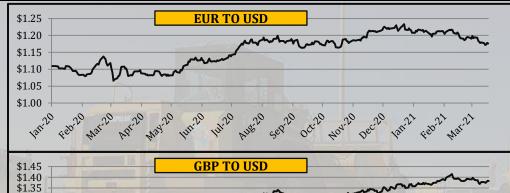


# **Weekly Market Update**

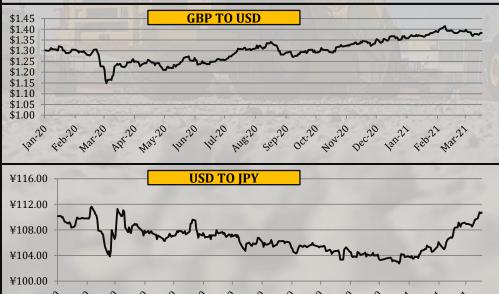
- Currency Exchange Rates
- Global Market Indices
- U.S. Treasury Bond Rates
- Commodity Prices
- Baltic Shipping Rates
- Chinese Major Dry Bulk Import State
  US New Home Sales Statistics

#### **Currency Exchange Rate**

	Yea	arly Averag	es	Qua	rterly Aver	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	ekly Avera	ges	Week	Last Day	2008	-2021
Currency	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	19-Mar-21	26-Mar-21	2-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 01-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
US Dollar Index	93.445	97.162	95.812	93.089	92.139	91.001	90.239	90.643	92.009	91.774	92.464	93.066	0.65%	92.930	103.820	70.700
EUR To USD	1.183	1.119	1.142	1.181	1.193	1.205	1.217	1.209	1.190	1.194	1.183	1.175	-0.68%	1.176	1.604	1.034
GBP To USD	1.336	1.277	1.284	1.307	1.321	1.379	1.365	1.387	1.385	1.391	1.376	1.379	0.22%	1.383	2.040	1.145
USD To JPY	110.268	109.011	106.752	105.278	104.448	106.049	103.706	105.383	108.767	108.986	108.974	110.454	1.36%	110.710	125.860	75.580







	USD	EUR	JPY	GBP	CAD	AUD	AED	INR
USD	1.000	1.179	0.009	1.379	0.795	0.764	0.272	0.014
EUR	0.848	1.000	0.008	1.169	0.674	0.648	0.230	0.012
JPY	109.640	129.309	1.000	151.183	87.175	83.732	29.843	1.513
GBP	0.725	0.855	0.007	1.000	0.577	0.554	0.197	0.010
CAD	1.258	1.483	0.012	1.734	1.000	0.961	0.343	0.017
AUD	1.309	1.544	0.012	1.806	1.041	1.000	0.356	0.018
AED	3.673	4.343	0.034	5.065	2.912	2.807	1.000	0.051
INR	72.447	85.665	0.661	99.912	57.738	55.367	19.724	1.000

**Currency Cross Rates** 

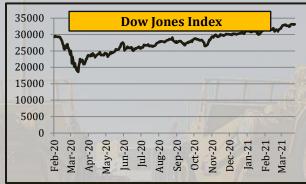
- US Dollar index rose by 0.65% last week
- USD rose against EUR by .68%
- USD declined against GBP by 0.22%
- USD rose against JPY by 1.36% last week.

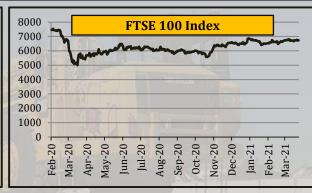
#### **Global Market Indexes**

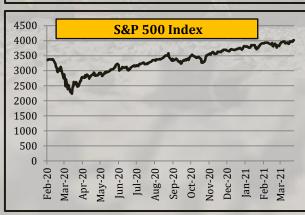


	Ye	arly Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Aver	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	iges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	2021
Index	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	19-Mar-21	26-Mar-21	2-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 01-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
CBOE Volatility Index(VIX)	16.6	15.4	29.2	25.8	22.8	23.2	24.8	23.0	21.8	20.3	19.8	18.9	-4.7%	17.3	82.7	9.1
S&P 500 Index	2,746.2	2,913.4	3,221.4	3,319.8	3,756.1	3,863.6	3,790.7	3,886.0	3,910.5	3,946.9	3,924.9	3,988.5	1.6%	4,019.9	3,943.3	752.4
Dow Jones	25,053.9	26,379.5	26,915.3	27,299.0	30,606.5	31,522.9	30,810.8	31,292.6	32,373.3	32,857.0	32,653.4	33,105.3	1.4%	33,153.2	32,778.6	6,547.1
NASDAQ-100	6,988.6	7,633.0	10,308.7	11,144.9	12,888.3	13,125.1	13,028.8	13,490.5	12,895.3	13,018.7	12,932.6	13,052.5	0.9%	13,329.5	13,807.0	1,268.6
FTSE 100	7,367.9	7,275.4	6,279.6	6,064.3	6,460.5	6,661.9	6,687.9	6,575.3	6,713.6	6,760.9	6,710.7	6,739.3	0.4%	6,737.3	7,877.5	3,830.1
Nikkei 225	22,384.4	21,697.2	22,737.6	22,857.4	27,444.2	28,986.2	28,164.4	29,470.7	29,315.3	29,922.2	28,896.4	29,447.8	1.9%	29,854.0	30,467.0	7,055.0

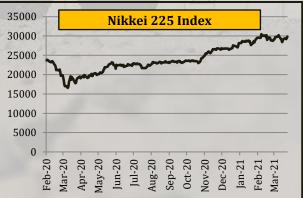












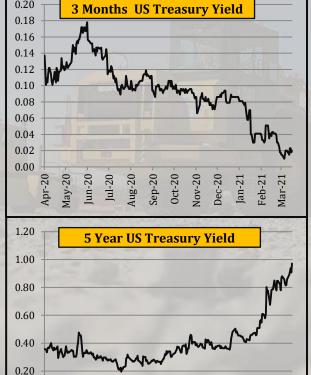
- Volatility Index was declined by 4.7%
- S&P 500 index rose by 1.6%

- Dow Jones index rose by 1.4%
- NASDAQ-100 index rose by 0.9%

- FTSE 100 index rose by 0.4%
- Nikkei 225 index rose by 1.9%

#### **U.S. Treasury Bond Rates**

	Ye	arly Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Averag	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008	3-2021
U.S. Treasury Bond	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	19-Mar-21	26-Mar-21	2-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 01-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
US 3-MO Yield in %	1.970	2.099	0.334	0.109	0.089	0.050	0.080	0.042	0.028	0.018	0.017	0.020	16.47%	0.020	2.458	(0.036)
US 2-YR Yield in %	2.530	1.967	0.367	0.141	0.148	0.131	0.131	0.116	0.147	0.149	0.144	0.160	11.10%	0.186	2.969	0.113
US 5-YR Yield in %	2.750	1.950	0.515	0.271	0.368	0.601	0.438	0.548	0.820	0.837	0.835	0.923	10.56%	0.971	3.090	0.200
US 10-YR Yield in %	2.910	2.136	0.873	0.646	0.858	1.308	1.064	1.261	1.607	1.666	1.642	1.717	4.61%	1.714	4.010	0.498
US 30-YR Yield in %	3.110	2.577	1.551	1.365	1.619	2.065	1.816	2.046	2.343	2.425	2.349	2.387	1.62%	2.350	4.850	0.938

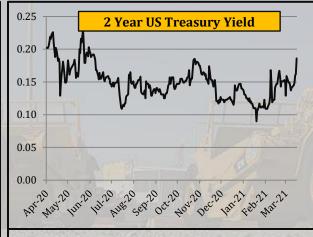


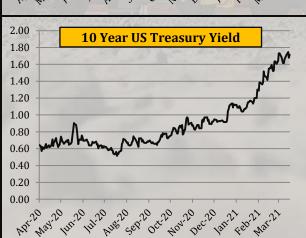
Jan-21 Feb-21

0.20

0.00

Jul-20 Aug-20 Sep-20 0ct-20 Nov-20 Dec-20





- 3 Month US Treasury yield rose by 16.47%
- 2 year US Treasury yields rose by 11.10%
- 5 year US Treasury yields rose by 10.56%
- 10 Year US Treasury yields rose by 4.61%
- 30 Year US Treasury yields rose by 1.62%



## **Commodity Price Summary**



		Yea	arly Averag	es	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	iges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	19-Mar-21	26-Mar-21	2-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 01-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Thermal Coal	\$/mt	107.0	77.9	61.9	54.8	68.1	84.0	85.2	79.4	86.8	87.5	92.4	91.2	-1.37%	92.6	139.1	48.8
Coking Coal	\$/t	207.9	176.6	123.5	112.2	109.8	128.0	123.5	145.0	117.5	114.8	112.8	114.2	1.28%	114.7	300.0	72.3
Crude Oil, Brent	\$/bbl	71.1	64.2	43.3	43.3	45.4	61.1	55.2	62.2	65.7	66.6	63.3	64.5	1.91%	64.9	145.6	19.3
Crude Oil, WTI	\$/bbl	64.8	57.0	39.5	40.9	42.8	57.9	51.9	59.1	62.4	63.2	60.0	60.8	1.38%	61.5	145.3	(37.6)
Copper	\$/mt	6,530.0	6,010.0	6,178.2	6,522.3	7,185.4	8,492.1	7,960.6	8,460.3	9,005.0	9,053.2	8,968.0	8,823.5	-1.61%	8,768.0	10,148.0	2,790.0
Iron ore	\$/dmt	69.8	93.8	107.5	117.5	131.0	166.1	168.3	159.9	169.3	168.2	167.1	166.9	-0.12%	166.9	191.9	37.0
Gold	\$/toz	1,269.0	1,392.0	1,771.0	1,911.2	1,875.5	1,796.0	1,865.4	1,808.0	1,722.2	1,736.2	1,732.7	1,713.8	-1.09%	1,727.5	2,056.0	713.3
Silver	\$/toz	15.7	16.2	20.5	24.3	24.5	26.2	25.9	27.3	25.6	26.1	25.2	24.6	-2.28%	24.9	48.5	9.0
Steel Scrap	\$/t	341.4	288.2	287.2	282.8	337.5	441.7	463.9	414.0	445.5	438.5	435.4	445.8	2.38%	460.0	488.0	182.0
Palladium	\$/toz	1,030.2	1,539.4	2,199.1	2,163.2	2,348.8	2,403.3	2,373.8	2,346.0	2,480.3	2,533.4	2,640.2	2,609.0	-1.18%	2,640.0	2,795.0	404.0
Panamax Index	Index	1,452.0	1,389.0	1,103.4	1,458.9	1,337.3	2,045.6	1,585.8	1,997.5	2,507.3	2,604.8	2,912.0	2,615.8	-10.17%	2,484.0	4,247.0	282.0
Supramax Index	Index	1,031.0	881.0	746.4	903.5	981.8	1,504.7	1,089.9	1,366.3	2,003.7	2,097.8	2,069.4	1,883.6	-8.98%	1,840.0	2,982.0	243.0
Panamax Price	\$/day	11,656.0	11,111.3	9,926.9	13,129.7	12,035.7	18,391.0	14,211.1	17,977.1	22,567.2	23,443.8	26,213.0	23,542.6	-10.19%	22,354.0		
Supramax Price	\$/day	11,495.0	9,529.6	8,073.3	9,935.9	10,799.4	16,551.4	11,989.8	15,029.0	22,040.3	23,076.8	22,761.6	20,717.4	-8.98%	20,241.0		

Please see below price changes last week compared to the week before,

• Thermal Coal price declined by 1.37% last week

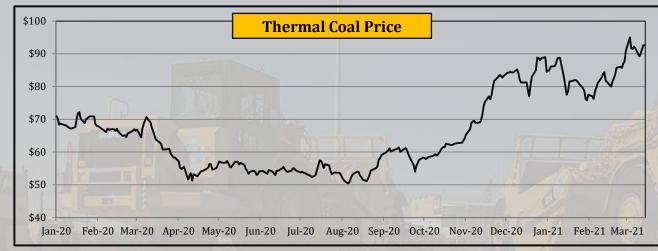
- Coking Coal price rose by 1.28%
- Crude Oil Brent rose by 1.91%
- Crude Oil WTI rose by 1.38%
- Copper price declined by 1.61%.
- Iron Ore price declined by 0.12%
- Gold price declined by 1.09%
- Silver price declined by 2.28%.
- Steel scrap rose by 2.38%.
- Palladium price declined by 1.18%.
- Panamax shipping rates declined by 10.17%
- Supramax shipping rates declined by 8.98% last week

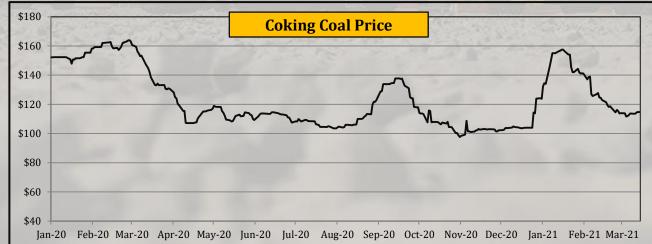
\$ = US dollar bbl = barrel dmt = dry metric ton mt = metric ton toz = troy oz

t= tonne

#### **Commodity Price - Coal**





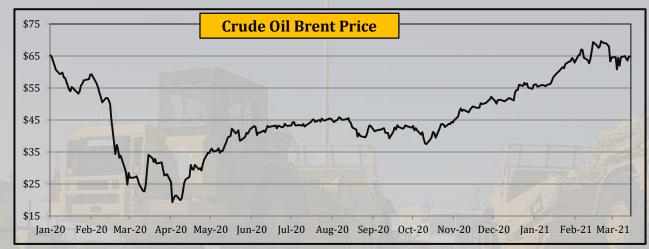


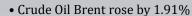
- Thermal Coal price declined by 1.37% last week
- Coking Coal price rose by 1.28%

## **Commodity Price - Crude Oil**

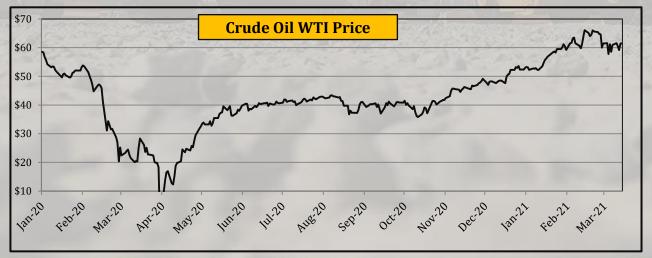


		Yea	arly Averag	es	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	19-Mar-21	26-Mar-21	2-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 01-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Crude Oil, Brent	\$/bbl	71.1	64.2	43.3	43.3	45.4	61.1	55.2	62.2	65.7	66.6	63.3	64.5	1.91%	64.9	145.6	19.3
Crude Oil, WTI	\$/bbl	64.8	57.0	39.5	40.9	42.8	57.9	51.9	59.1	62.4	63.2	60.0	60.8	1.38%	61.5	145.3	(37.6)





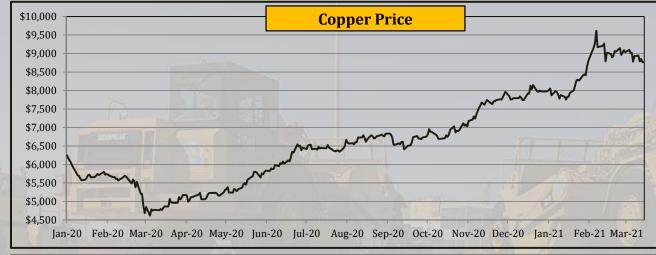
• Crude Oil WTI rose by 1.38%



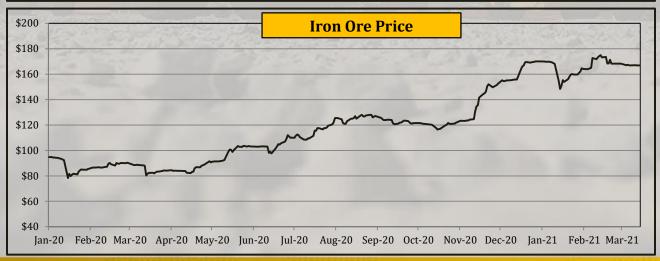
## **Commodity Price - Copper & Iron Ore**



		Yea	arly Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Moi	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008	2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	19-Mar-21	26-Mar-21	2-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 01-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Copper	\$/mt	6,530.0	6,010.0	6,178.2	6,522.3	7,185.4	8,492.1	7,960.6	8,460.3	9,005.0	9,053.2	8,968.0	8,823.5	-1.61%	8,768.0	10,148.0	2,790.0
Iron ore	\$/dmt	69.8	93.8	107.5	117.5	131.0	166.1	168.3	159.9	169.3	168.2	167.1	166.9	-0.12%	166.9	191.9	37.0



- Copper price declined by 1.61%.
- Iron Ore price declined by 0.12%



## **Commodity Price - Gold & Silver**



		Yea	arly Averag	es	Quar	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Averag	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec		Ian-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	10.Mar.21	26-Mar-21	2.Apr.21	Change in	Closing	All Time	All Time
		2010	2019	2020	2020	2020	2021	Jan-21	160-21	Mai-21	19-Mai-21	20-Mai -21	2-Apr-21	+/- %	01-Apr-21	High	Low
Gold	\$/toz	1,269.0	1,392.0	1,771.0	1,911.2	1,875.5	1,796.0	1,865.4	1,808.0	1,722.2	1,736.2	1,732.7	1,713.8	-1.09%	1,727.5	2,056.0	713.3
Silver	\$/toz	15.7	16.2	20.5	24.3	24.5	26.2	25.9	27.3	25.6	26.1	25.2	24.6	-2.28%	24.9	48.5	9.0



- Gold price declined by 1.09%
- Silver price declined by 2.28%.



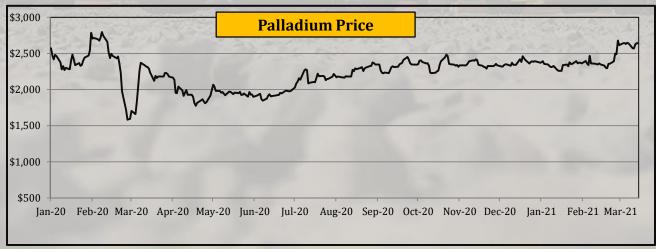
### **Commodity Price - Steel Scrap & Palladium**



		Yea	arly Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	Jan-Mar 2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	19-Mar-21	26-Mar-21	2-Apr-21	Change in +/- %	Closing 01-Apr-21	All Time High	All Time Low
Steel Scrap	\$/t	341.4	288.2	287.2	282.8	337.5	441.7	463.9	414.0	445.5	438.5	435.4	445.8	2.38%	460.0	488.0	182.0
Palladium	\$/toz	1,030.2	1,539.4	2,199.1	2,163.2	2,348.8	2,403.3	2,373.8	2,346.0	2,480.3	2,533.4	2,640.2	2,609.0	-1.18%	2,640.0	2,795.0	404.0

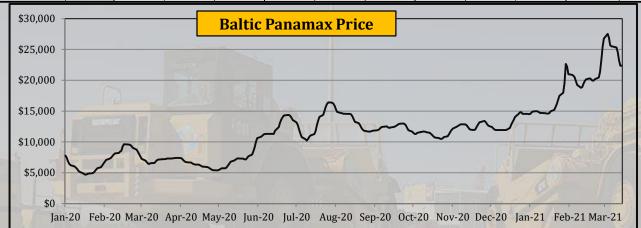


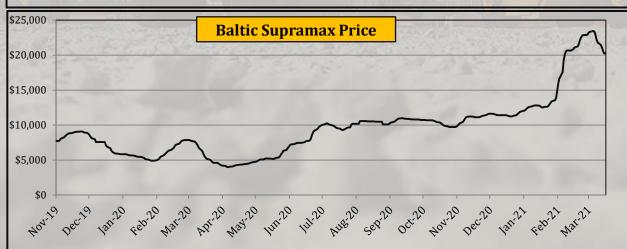
- Steel scrap rose by 2.38%.
- Palladium price declined by 1.18%.



#### **Baltic Shipping Rates**

		Ye	arly Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Aver	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008	-2021
Commodity	Unit	2018	2019	2020	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Jan-21	Feb-21	May 21	10 May 21	26-Mar-21	2 Ann 21	Change in	Closing	All Time	All Time
		2018	2019	2020	2020	2020	2021	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	19-Mar-21	20-Mar-21	2-Apr-21	+/- %	01-Apr-21	High	Low
Panamax Index	Index	1,452.0	1,389.0	1,103.4	1,458.9	1,337.3	2,045.6	1,585.8	1,997.5	2,507.3	2,604.8	2,912.0	2,615.8	-10.17%	2,484.0	4,247.0	282.0
Supramax Index	Index	1,031.0	881.0	746.4	903.5	981.8	1,504.7	1,089.9	1,366.3	2,003.7	2,097.8	2,069.4	1,883.6	-8.98%	1,840.0	2,982.0	243.0
Panamax Price	\$/day	11,656.0	11,111.3	9,926.9	13,129.7	12,035.7	18,391.0	14,211.1	17,977.1	22,567.2	23,443.8	26,213.0	23,542.6	-10.19%	22,354.0		
Supramax Price	\$/day	11,495.0	9,529.6	8,073.3	9,935.9	10,799.4	16,551.4	11,989.8	15,029.0	22,040.3	23,076.8	22,761.6	20,717.4	-8.98%	20,241.0		





#### • Panamax shipping rates declined by 10.17%

The Panamax 5 time-charter average yielded a loss of \$1,326 on the week to publish on closing at \$25,447, which is a realistic reflection of the corrective week the Panamax market has experienced following last week's dramatic rises. Rates in the Atlantic basin eased as demand faltered and pressure slowly built on the nearby position with fewer options for Owners to consider. The Asian market proved to be something of a two-tier market, the north supported with healthy grain demand ex NoPac with rates typically around \$29/30,000 for 82,000-dwt agreed occasionally. Further south, pressure built in the southern positions with limited activity here. The resultant large spread between the bid and offer curtailed activity with nearby tonnage reducing rates in order to get fixed. Late in the week there were some murmurs of a rebound, aided by renewed support in FFA's. It will be interesting to see how this plays out next week.

#### Supramax shipping rates declined by 8.98%

There was a change of direction with rates easing in most areas including Asia. Despite the overall negativity, news of period activity still surfaced with a 63,000-dwt new building being fixed for one year at \$20,500. The Atlantic saw less fresh enquiry from the US Gulf, a 58,000-dwt fixing a petcoke cargo to west coast central America at around \$26,000. Further south, rates from east coast south America eased as well, a 57,000-dwt being linked to a trans-Atlantic run in the mid/upper \$20,000s. In Asia a 63,000-dwt was reported fixed basis delivery Singapore for a trip via Indonesia redelivery India at \$28,500. Otherwise a 55,000-dwt fixed a trip basis delivery south China via Philippines with nickel ore redelivery south China in the mid \$20,000s. There was still enquiry from the Indian Ocean. A 58,000-dwt fixing a coal run from Richards Bay to west coast India at \$16,250 plus \$625,000 ballast bonus.

#### **Chinese Major Dry Bulk Import Statistics**



Commodity								2020						2021		Changes
Commounty	Unit	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-19	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21	in +/- %
Coal and lignite		34.03	34.03	27.83	30.95	22.06	25.29	26.10	20.66	18.68	13.73	11.76	39.08	20.35	20.77	2.1%
Copper ores and concentrates	on	1.88	1.88	1.78	2.03	1.69	1.59	1.79	1.59	2.14	1.69	1.83	1.88	2.00	1.80	-10.0%
Unwrought copper and copper products	ili	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.43	0.66	0.76	0.67	0.72	0.62	0.56	0.51	0.47	0.41	-13.5%
Products, of steel or iron	Mi To	1.02	1.02	1.14	1.01	1.28	1.88	2.61	2.24	2.88	1.93	1.85	1.37	1.31	1.08	-17.6%
Iron ores and concentrates		88.42	88.42	85.91	95.71	87.03	101.68	112.65	100.36	108.55	106.74	98.15	96.75	91.00	90.50	-0.5%



China imported 20.77 million tonnes of coal and lignite in February this year, Which is 2.1% up from January 2021, and 39% down from February 2020

The Chinese copper import in February 2021 is 2.21 million tonnes which is 10.5% down from January 2021 and 4.3% down from February 2020.

Copper includes (Copper ores, concentrates, unwrought copper and copper products)

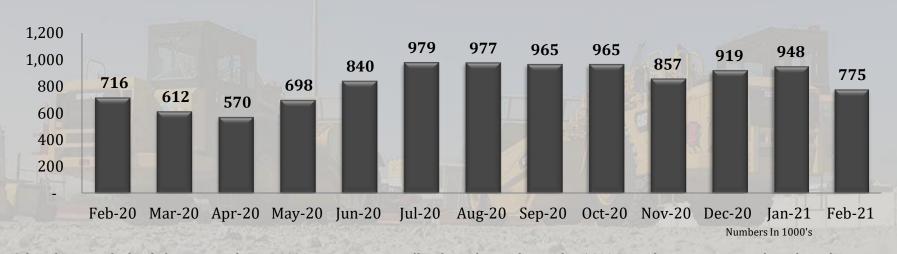
China brought 90.50 million tonnes of Iron ores and concentrates in February this year which is 0.5% down from January this year and 2.3% up from February last year, according to the customs data.

#### **US New Home Sale Data**



Sales Data	Unit	it	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21	Change on Last Month in +/- %
New Home Sal	e in US In	n 1000's	716	612	570	698	840	979	977	965	965	857	919	948	775	-18.2%

**US New Home Sale Data in Last 12 Months** 



Sales of new single-family houses in February 2021 were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 775,000, according to estimates released jointly by the U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development. This is 18.2 % below the revised January rate of 948,000, but is 8.2 % above the February 2020 estimate of 716,000.

#### **Disclaimer**





The information contained within this report has been provided by Southwest Global for general information purposes. This report includes statistical information regarding major commodity prices, currencies exchange rates, Baltic shipping rates, US treasury bond rates, US new home sale statistics and Chinese major dry bulk import statistics as well, as major global economic indicators.

All data have been obtained from independent industry publications and reports, that we believe are reliable sources. We have taken reasonable care in the gathering, filtering and auditing of this information and trust that the information is accurate and correct. However, it may still contain errors, as views regarding market levels are partially derived from estimates and/or subject to judgments,

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