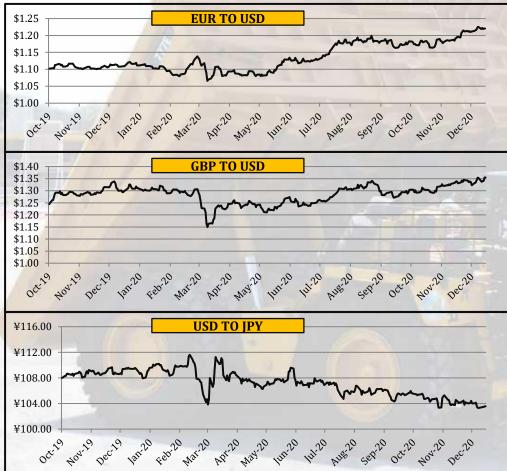
# **Weekly Market Update**

- Currency Exchange Rates
- Global Market Indices
- U.S. Treasury Bond Rates
- Commodity Prices
- Baltic Shipping Rates
- Chinese Major Dry Bulk Import Statistics
- US New Home Sales Statistics

#### **Currency Exchange Rate**



									1.0							
	Yea	arly Averag	es	Qua	rterly Avera	iges	Moi	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Week	Last Day	2008	·2020
Currency	2017	2018	2019	Jan-Mar 2020	Apr-Jun 2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	11-Dec-20	18-Dec-20	25-Dec-20	Change in +/- %	Closing 24-Dec-20	All Time High	All Time Low
US Dollar Index	96.374	93.445	97.162	98.274	98.838	94.008	93.452	93.414	92.594	90.924	90.296	90.348	0.06%	90.320	103.820	70.700
EUR To USD	1.132	1.183	1.119	1.103	1.101	1.169	1.179	1.177	1.183	1.212	1.219	1.220	0.14%	1.221	1.604	1.034
GBP To USD	1.291	1.336	1.277	1.279	1.241	1.292	1.297	1.299	1.320	1.335	1.343	1.345	0.16%	1.355	2.040	1.145
USD To JPY	111.982	110.268	109.011	108.947	107.551	106.108	105.593	105.230	104.368	104.122	103.668	103.498	-0.16%	103.580	125.860	75.580





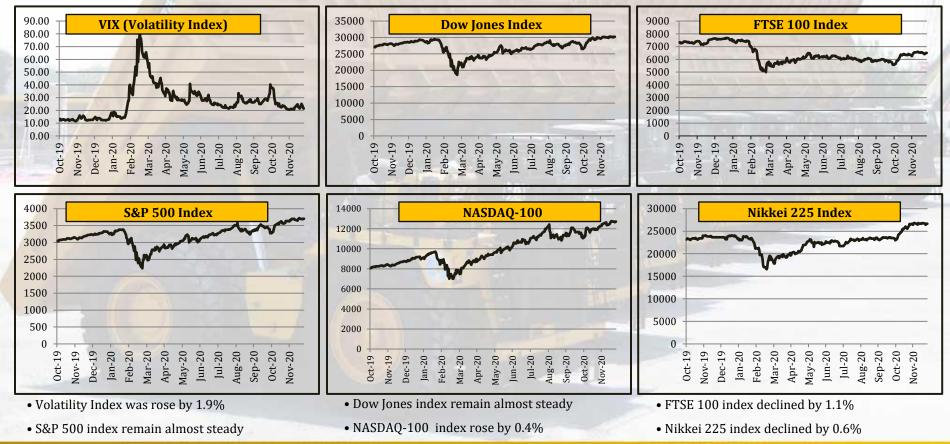
			Curre	<mark>ncy Cros</mark>	s Rates			
	USD	EUR	JPY	GBP	CAD	AUD	AED	INR
USD	1.000	1.219	0.010	1.356	0.777	0.761	0.272	0.014
EUR	0.820	1.000	0.008	1.112	0.638	0.624	0.222	0.011
JPY	103.430	126.112	1.000	140.251	80.396	78.659	28.180	1.405
GBP	0.738	0.899	0.007	1.000	0.573	0.561	0.203	0.010
CAD	1.287	1.569	0.012	1.745	1.000	0.978	0.351	0.017
AUD	1.315	1.603	0.013	1.783	1.022	1.000	0.358	0.018
AED	3.673	4.512	0.035	4.915	2.853	2.791	1.000	0.050
INR	73.664	90.485	0.712	98.570	57.221	55.981	20.056	1.000

- US Dollar index rose by 0.06% last week
- USD declined against EUR by 0.14%
- USD declined against GBP by 0.16%
- USD declined against JPY by 0.16% last week.

#### **Global Market Indexes**



	Ye	arly Averag	jes	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	-2020
Index	2017	2018	2019	Jan-Mar 2020	Apr-Jun 2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	11-Dec-20	18-Dec-20	25-Dec-20	Change in +/- %	Closing 24-Dec-20	All Time High	All Time Low
CBOE Volatility Index(VIX)	11.1	16.6	15.4	31.2	34.5	25.8	27.6	29.4	24.8	22.0	22.7	23.2	1.9%	21.5	82.7	9.1
S&P 500 Index	2,449.1	2,746.2	2,913.4	3,055.9	2,931.7	3,319.8	3,365.5	3,418.7	3,552.8	3,679.7	3,695.0	3,695.7	0.0%	3,703.1	3,580.8	752.4
Dow Jones	21,750.2	25,053.9	26,379.5	26,554.5	24,570.8	27,299.0	27,733.4	28,005.1	29,159.7	30,071.6	30,139.6	30,152.3	0.0%	30,199.9	29,551.4	6,547.1
NASDAQ-100	5,760.2	6,988.6	7,633.0	8,666.5	9,236.5	11,144.9	11,297.0	11,582.3	11,953.5	12,474.8	12,643.3	12,696.6	0.4%	12,711.0	12,420.5	1,268.6
FTSE 100	7,378.6	7,367.9	7,275.4	6,896.0	5,974.2	6,065.9	5,939.1	5,851.5	6,222.5	6,565.0	6,539.3	6,466.5	-1.1%	6,502.1	7,877.5	3,830.1
Nikkei 225	20,185.1	22,384.4	21,697.2	21,680.0	20,972.6	22,947.3	23,306.9	23,451.4	25,402.7	26,648.2	26,749.5	26,600.1	-0.6%	26,656.6	24,839.8	7,055.0

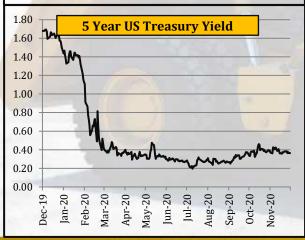


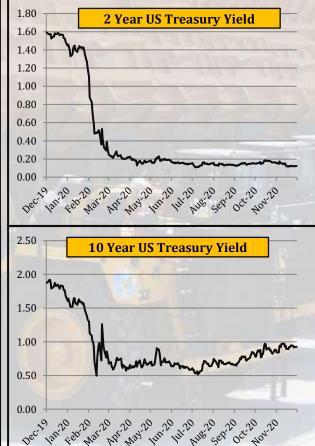
# **U.S. Treasury Bond Rates**

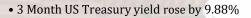


	Yea	arly Averag	jes	Qua	rterly Avera	iges	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	2020
U.S. Treasury Bond	2017	2018	2019	Jan-Mar 2020	Apr-Jun 2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	11-Dec-20	18-Dec-20	25-Dec-20	Change in +/- %	Closing 24-Dec-20	All Time High	All Time Low
US 3-MO Yield in %	0.945	1.970	2.099	1.104	0.140	0.109	0.104	0.097	0.087	0.076	0.081	0.089	9.88%	0.091	2.458	(0.036)
US 2-YR Yield in %	1.398	2.530	1.967	1.081	0.193	0.141	0.136	0.148	0.166	0.138	0.122	0.122	0.00%	0.123	2.969	0.113
US 5-YR Yield in %	1.910	2.750	1.950	1.145	0.355	0.271	0.269	0.334	0.388	0.382	0.374	0.369	-1.12%	0.364	3.090	0.200
US 10-YR Yield in %	2.330	2.910	2.136	1.365	0.683	0.646	0.677	0.777	0.867	0.933	0.926	0.927	0.09%	0.926	4.010	0.498
US 30-YR Yield in %	2.895	3.110	2.577	1.871	1.381	1.365	1.426	1.570	1.618	1.654	1.655	1.670	0.92%	1.662	4.850	0.938

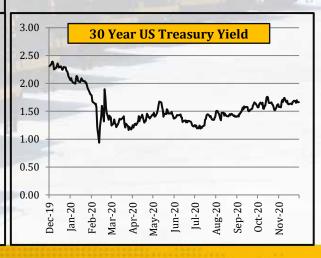








- 2 year US Treasury yields remain almost steady
- 5 year US Treasury yields declined by 1.12%
- 10 Year US Treasury yields rose by 0.09%
- 30 Year US Treasury yields rose by 0.92%



# **Commodity Price Summary**



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		Ye	arly Averag	es	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	We	ekly Averag	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	2020
Commodity	Unit	2017	2018	2019	Jan-Mar 2020	Apr-Jun 2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Sep-20	0ct-20	Nov-20	11-Dec-20	18-Dec-20	25-Dec-20	Change in +/- %	Closing 24-Dec-20	All Time High	All Time Low
Thermal Coal	\$/mt	88.4	107.0	77.9	67.8	56.2	54.8	56.6	58.6	64.4	78.4	83.1	84.3	1.45%	84.3	139.1	48.8
Coking Coal	\$/t	187.2	207.9	176.6	154.5	117.8	112.2	120.3	122.9	103.5	103.0	102.2	103.3	1.06%	103.7	300.0	72.3
Crude Oil, Brent	\$/bbl	54.4	71.1	64.2	50.5	33.4	43.3	41.9	41.6	44.0	49.3	51.2	51.0	-0.44%	51.3	145.6	19.3
Crude Oil, WTI	\$/bbl	50.9	64.8	57.0	46.3	28.0	40.9	39.6	39.6	41.6	46.0	48.0	47.9	-0.23%	48.2	145.3	(37.6)
Copper	\$/mt	6,170.0	6,530.0	6,010.0	5,634.0	5,340.0	6,522.3	6,712.3	6,702.8	7,063.4	7,689.8	7,839.2	7,788.4	-0.65%	7,793.0	10,148.0	2,790.0
Iron ore	\$/dmt	71.8	69.8	93.8	90.8	91.5	117.5	126.0	121.4	121.1	147.7	150.9	154.8	2.60%	155.0	191.9	37.0
Gold	\$/toz	1,258.0	1,269.0	1,392.0	1,583.0	1,712.0	1,911.2	1,923.9	1,902.3	1,865.3	1,848.4	1,860.4	1,873.3	0.69%	1,874.1	2,056.0	713.3
Silver	\$/toz	17.1	15.7	16.2	16.9	16.4	24.3	25.8	24.4	24.0	24.2	25.0	25.8	2.92%	25.7	48.5	9.0
Steel Scrap	\$/t	302.9	341.4	288.2	276.3	251.6	282.8	300.2	287.9	311.9	398.5	411.5	425.0	3.28%	426.5	405.5	182.0
Palladium	\$/toz	870.0	1,030.2	1,539.4	2,293.0	1,989.5	2,163.2	2,291.5	2,352.6	2,352.6	2,313.0	2,334.6	2,334.2	-0.02%	2,348.0	2,795.0	404.0
Panamax Index	Index	1,213.4	1,452.0	1,389.0	787.6	815.7	1,458.9	1,383.6	1,345.5	1,283.8	1,389.8	1,455.4	1,342.4	-7.76%	1,325.0	4,247.0	282.0
Supramax Index	Index	843.3	1,031.0	881.0	596.1	495.8	903.5	952.5	976.3	930.0	1,018.8	1,050.4	1,045.4	-0.48%	1,039.0	2,982.0	243.0
Panamax Price	\$/day		11,656.0	11,111.3	7,118.2	7,342.4	13,129.7	12,452.4	12,109.0	11,553.2	12,508.6	13,097.6	12,083.4	-7.74%	11,926.0		
Supramax Price	\$/day		11,495.0	9,529.6	6,250.1	5,237.0	9,942.1	10,477.8	10,738.9	10,229.3	11,205.6	11,554.4	11,498.4	-0.48%	11,424.0		

Please see below price changes last week compared to the week before,

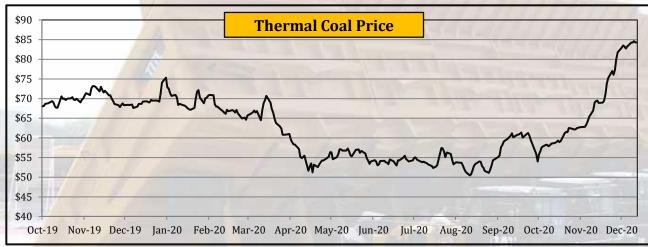
- Thermal Coal price rose by 1.45% last week
- Coking Coal price rose by 1.06%
- Crude Oil Brent declined by 0.44%
- Crude Oil WTI price declined by 0.23%
- Copper price declined by 0.65%.
- Iron Ore price rose by 2.60%
- Gold price rose by 0.69%
- Silver price rose by 2.92%.
- Steel scrap rose by 3.28%.
- Palladium price remain almost steady last week.
- Panamax shipping rates declined by 7.76%
- Supramax shipping rates declined by 0.48% last week

\$ = US dollar bbl = barrel dmt = dry metric ton mt = metric ton toz = troy oz t = tonne

## **Commodity Price - Coal**



		Yea	arly Averag	es	Qua	rterly Avera	iges	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	2020
Commodity	Unit	2017	2018	2019	Jan-Mar 2020	Apr-Jun 2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Sep-20	0ct-20	Nov-20	11-Dec-20	18-Dec-20	25-Dec-20	Change in +/- %	Closing 24-Dec-20	All Time High	All Time Low
Thermal Coal	\$/mt	88.4	107.0	77.9	67.8	56.2	54.8	56.6	58.6	64.4	78.4	83.1	84.3	1.45%	84.3	139.1	48.8
Coking Coal	\$/t	187.2	207.9	176.6	154.5	117.8	112.2	120.3	122.9	103.5	103.0	102.2	103.3	1.06%	103.7	300.0	72.3



• Thermal Coal price rose by 1.45% last week

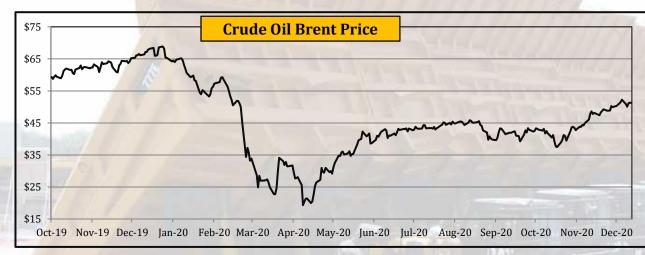
• Coking Coal price rose by 1.06%



# **Commodity Price - Crude Oil**

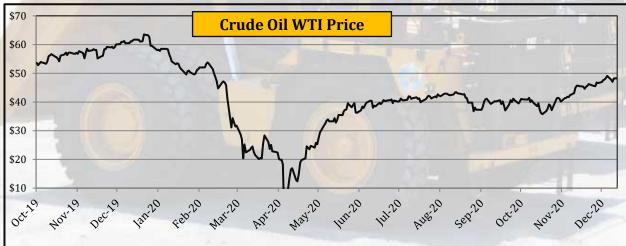


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		Yea	arly Averag	es	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Averag	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008	-2020
Commodity	Unit	2017	2018	2019	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	11 Dec 20	19 Dec 20	25-Dec-20	Change in	Closing	All Time	All Time
		2017	2010	2019	2020	2020	2020	Sep-20	001-20	NOV-20	11-Det-20	10-Det-20	25-Det-20	+/- %	24-Dec-20	High	Low
Crude Oil, Brent	\$/bbl	54.4	71.1	64.2	50.5	33.4	43.3	41.9	41.6	44.0	49.3	51.2	51.0	-0.44%	51.3	145.6	19.3
Crude Oil, WTI	\$/bbl	50.9	64.8	57.0	46.3	28.0	40.9	39.6	39.6	41.6	46.0	48.0	47.9	-0.23%	48.2	145.3	(37.6)



• Crude Oil Brent declined by 0.44%

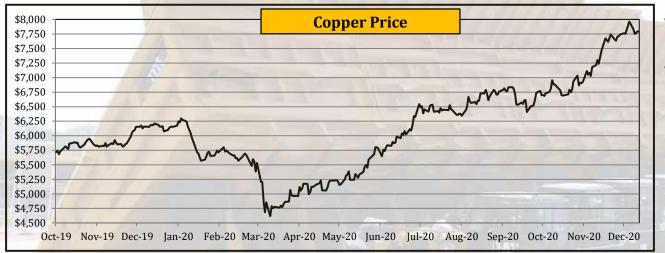
• Crude Oil WTI price declined by 0.23%



# **Commodity Price - Copper & Iron Ore**



							Y		1	9	11						
		Yea	arly Averag	jes	Qua	rterly Avera	iges	Moi	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008·	-2020
Commodity	Unit	2017	2018	2019	Jan-Mar 2020	Apr-Jun 2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	11-Dec-20	18-Dec-20	25-Dec-20	Change in +/- %	Closing 24-Dec-20		All Time Low
Copper	\$/mt	6,170.0	6,530.0	6,010.0	5,634.0	5,340.0	6,522.3	6,712.3	6,702.8	7,063.4	7,689.8	7,839.2	7,788.4	-0.65%	7,793.0	10,148.0	2,790.0
Iron ore	\$/dmt	71.8	69.8	93.8	90.8	91.5	117.5	126.0	121.4	121.1	147.7	150.9	154.8	2.60%	155.0	191.9	37.0



• Copper price declined by 0.65%.

• Iron Ore price rose by 2.60%

\$180	Iron Ore Price
\$160	
\$140	
\$120	
\$100	
\$80	
\$60	
\$40 (	) Dct-19 Nov-19 Dec-19 Jan-20 Feb-20 Mar-20 Apr-20 May-20 Jun-20 Jul-20 Aug-20 Sep-20 Oct-20 Nov-20 Dec-20

## **Commodity Price - Gold & Silver**



		Yea	arly Averag	es	Qua	rterly Avera	iges	Moi	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	-2020
Commodity	Unit	2017	2018	2019	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	11-Dec-20	18-Dec-20	25-Dec-20	Change in	Closing	All Time	All Time
		2017	2010	2017	2020	2020	2020	3ep-20	001-20	100-20	11-Det-20	10-Det-20	23-Det-20	+/- %	24-Dec-20	High	Low
Gold	\$/toz	1,258.0	1,269.0	1,392.0	1,583.0	1,712.0	1,911.2	1,923.9	1,902.3	1,865.3	1,848.4	1,860.4	1,873.3	0.69%	1,874.1	2,056.0	713.3
Silver	\$/toz	17.1	15.7	16.2	16.9	16.4	24.3	25.8	24.4	24.0	24.2	25.0	25.8	2.92%	25.7	48.5	9.0



• Gold price rose by 0.69%

• Silver price rose by 2.92%.



### **Commodity Price - Steel Scrap & Palladium**



		Yea	arly Averag	es	Qua	rterly Avera	iges	Moi	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	-2020
Commodity	Unit	2017	2018	2019	Jan-Mar 2020	Apr-Jun 2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Sep-20	0ct-20	Nov-20	11-Dec-20	18-Dec-20	25-Dec-20	Change in +/- %	Closing 24-Dec-20	All Time High	All Time Low
Steel Scrap	\$/t	302.9	341.4	288.2	276.3	251.6	282.8	300.2	287.9	311.9	398.5	411.5	425.0	3.28%	426.5	405.5	182.0
Palladium	\$/toz	870.0	1,030.2	1,539.4	2,293.0	1,989.5	2,163.2	2,291.5	2,352.6	2,352.6	2,313.0	2,334.6	2,334.2	-0.02%	2,348.0	2,795.0	404.0



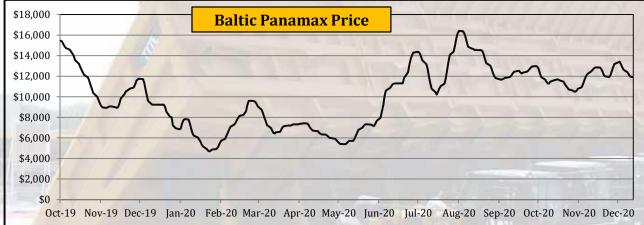
• Steel scrap rose by 3.28%.

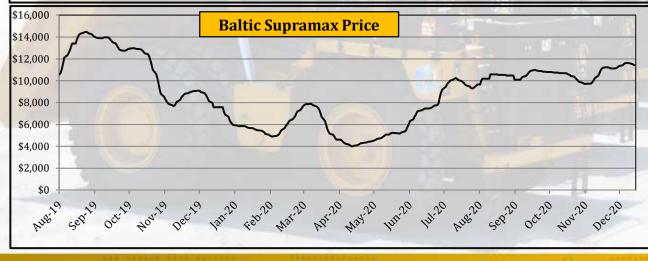
• Palladium remain almost steady last week.



#### **Baltic Shipping Rates**

										10 II.							
		Ye	arly Average	;es	Quar	rterly Avera	iges	Mor	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Averag	ges	Last Week	Last Day	2008-	-2020
Commodity	Unit	2017	2018	2019	Jan-Mar 2020	Apr-Jun 2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	11-Dec-20	18-Dec-20	25-Dec-20	Change in +/- %	Closing 24-Dec-20	All Time High	All Time Low
Panamax Index	Index	1,213.4	1,452.0	1,389.0	787.6	815.7	1,458.9	1,383.6	1,345.5	1,283.8	1,389.8	1,455.4	1,342.4	-7.76%	1,325.0	4,247.0	282.0
Supramax Index	Index	843.3	1,031.0	881.0	596.1	495.8	903.5	952.5	976.3	930.0	1,018.8	1,050.4	1,045.4	-0.48%	1,039.0	2,982.0	243.0
Panamax Price	\$/day		11,656.0	11,111.3	7,118.2	7,342.4	13,129.7	12,452.4	12,109.0	11,553.2	12,508.6	13,097.6	12,083.4	-7.74%	11,926.0		
Supramax Price	\$/day		11,495.0	9,529.6	6,250.1	5,237.0	9,942.1	10,477.8	10,738.9	10,229.3	11,205.6	11,554.4	11,498.4	-0.48%	11,424.0		





#### Panamax shipping rates declined by 7.76%

As we approach the end of the last full working week prior Christmas, the Panamax market had a real holiday feel to things overall as rates gently eased as the week wore on. A few pockets of resistance in some areas with improved demand and positional tightness, but overall it proved to be a week of corrections as bids weakened with some eventually being met as holiday cover became the priority for owners. In the Atlantic, the North stood firm to begin the week with solid mineral demand. But rates slowly eroded parallel to demand, \$15,000 concluded on an 82,000-dwt delivery Gibraltar for a US east coast trans-Atlantic trip towards the latter part of the week. In Asia, the market here was essentially Indonesia coal centric, with solid demand to China throughout the week with fixtures agreed on numerous occasions at circa \$15,000 for 82,000-dwt. However, support appeared to wane as we approached the weekend.

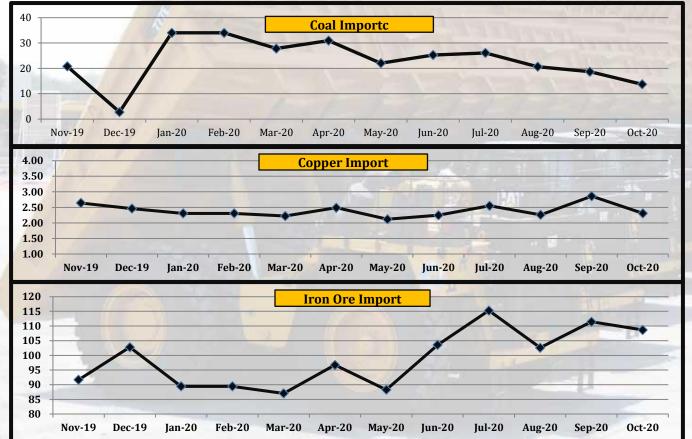
#### Supramax shipping rates declined by 0.48%

The last full week for many with Christmas Holidays approaching led to a flurry of activity from key areas such as the US Gulf. More period activity surfaced during the week. A 63,000-dwt open US Gulf heard fixing in the mid \$17,000s for three to five months trading redelivery Atlantic. Elsewhere, a 60,000-dwt open Laizhou fixing five to seven months redelivery Singapore-Japan at \$11,000. In the Atlantic, the US Gulf remained firm with Ultramax size seeing in the low \$20,000s for trips to the east Mediterranean and in the upper \$20,000s for trips to the east. East coast south American was tempered, but a 61,000-dwt fixed a trans Atlantic run in the mid teens. From Asia, a bit of a waiting game. A 55,000-dwt open Manila fixing a trip via Indonesia redelivery China at \$13,000 and from the Indian Ocean limited activity saw a 61,000-dwt fixing delivery west coast India trip via Red Sea redelivery India at \$14,000.

#### **Chinese Major Dry Bulk Import Statistics**



Commodity		2019								2020						Changes
	Unit	0ct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-19	Oct-20	Nov-20	in +/- %
Coal and lignite	Million tonnes	25.69	20.78	2.77	34.03	34.03	27.83	30.95	22.06	25.29	26.10	20.66	18.68	13.73	11.76	-14.3%
Copper ores and concentrates		1.91	2.16	1.93	1.88	1.88	1.78	2.03	1.69	1.59	1.79	1.59	2.14	1.69	1.83	8.3%
Unwrought copper and copper products		0.43	0.48	0.53	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.43	0.66	0.76	0.67	0.72	0.62	0.56	-9.2%
Products, of steel or iron		1.03	1.04	1.48	1.02	1.02	1.14	1.01	1.28	1.88	2.61	2.24	2.88	1.93	1.85	-4.1%
Iron ores and concentrates		92.86	90.65	101.30	88.42	88.42	85.91	95.71	87.03	101.68	112.65	100.36	108.55	106.74	98.15	-8.0%



China imported 11.76 million tonnes of coal and lignite in November this year, Which is 14.3% down from October 2020, and 43% down from November 2019

The Chinese copper import in November 2020 is 2.39 million tonnes which is 3% up from October 2020 and 9% down from November 2019.

Copper includes (Copper ores, concentrates, unwrought copper and copper products)

China brought 98.15 million tonnes of Iron ores and concentrates in November this year which is 8.0% down from October this year and 8.3% up from November last year, according to the customs data.

# **US New Home Sale Data**





Sales of new single-family houses in November 2020 were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 841,000, according to estimates released jointly today by the U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development. This is 11.0% below the revised November rate of 945,000, but is 20.8% above the November 2019 estimate of 696,000.

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#### Disclaimer





The information contained within this report has been provided by Southwest Global for general information purposes. This report includes statistical information regarding major commodity prices, currencies exchange rates, Baltic shipping rates, US treasury bond rates, US new home sale statistics and Chinese major dry bulk import statistics as well, as major global economic indicators.

All data have been obtained from independent industry publications and reports, that we believe are reliable sources. We have taken reasonable care in the gathering, filtering and auditing of this information and trust that the information is accurate and correct. However, it may still contain errors, as views regarding market levels are partially derived from estimates and/or subject to judgments, As such we advise that the information is taken cautiously, while advising that this information does not obviate the need to also make further enquiries and seek further information in order to obtain a more accurate outlook. As we make no warranties of any kind, both expressed or implied, as to the completeness, accuracy, reliability or completeness of the information herein Southwest Global and its connected persons shall not be held liable to any loss or damage of any kind, including direct, indirect and/or consequential damages caused by negligence of any kind on our part. Any choice to rely on this information provided is strictly at the recipient's own risk.