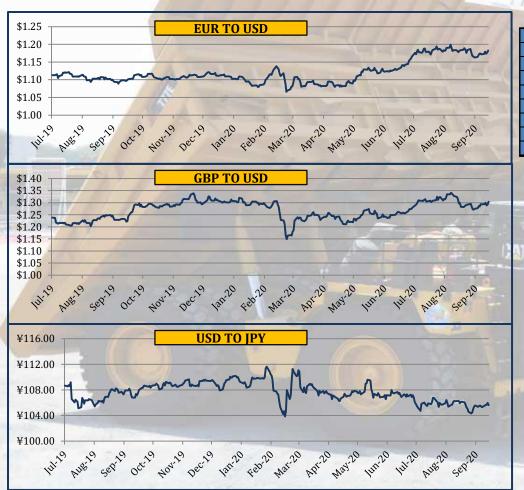


### **Currency Exchange Rate**



	Ye	arly Averag	ges	Quar	rterly Avera	ages	Mor	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Change on	Last Day	2008-	-2020
Currency	2017	2018	2019	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Iul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	10 Com 20	25-Sep-20	3.04.30	Last	Closing	All Time	All Time
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020	2020	Jui-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	18-Sep-20	25-Sep-20	2-001-20	Week in	02-Oct-20	High	Low
EUR To USD	1.132	1.183	1.119	1.103	1.101	1.169	1.147	1.183	1.179	1.184	1.172	1.170	-0.17%	1.172	1.604	1.034
GBP To USD	1.291	1.336	1.277	1.279	1.241	1.292	1.268	1.314	1.297	1.288	1.279	1.287	0.61%	1.294	2.040	1.145
USD To JPY	111.98	110.27	109.01	108.947	107.551	106.108	106.750	105.945	105.593	105.328	104.988	105.436	0.43%	105.300	125.860	75.580



Curren	cy Cro	ss Rates	

	USD	EUR	JPY	GBP	CAD	AUD	AED	INR
USD	1.0000	1.172	0.0095	1.294	0.7514	0.7161	0.2722	0.0136
EUR	0.8535	1.0000	0.0081	1.104	0.6414	0.6112	0.2323	0.0116
JPY	105.300	123.370	1.0000	136.206	79.125	75.405	28.688	1.4369
GBP	0.7731	0.906	0.0073	1.0000	0.5809	0.5536	0.2104	0.0105
CAD	1.3308	1.559	0.0126	1.721	1.0000	0.9530	0.3623	0.0181
AUD	1.3965	1.636	0.0133	1.806	1.0493	1.0000	0.3800	0.0190
AED	3.6730	4.304	0.0348	4.751	2.7601	2.6314	1.0000	0.0501
INR	73.3226	85.941	0.6959	94.863	55.1087	52.4993	19.953	1.0000

US Dollar strengthened against Euro and Japanese Yen and declined against British Pound last week.

- USD rose against EUR by 0.17%
- USD declined against GBP by 0.61%
- USD rose against JPY by 0.43%

#### **U.S. Treasury Bond Rates**



	Yea	arly Averag	es	Quai	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Change on	Last Day	2008	-2020
U.S. Treasury Bond	2017	2018	2019	Jan-Mar 2020	Apr-Jun 2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	18-Sep-20	25-Sep-20	2-0ct-20	Last Week in	Closing 02-Oct-20	All Time High	All Time Low
US 3-MO Yield in %	0.945	1.970	2.099	1.104	0.140	0.109	0.124	0.099	0.104	0.102	0.098	0.094	-3.42%	0.094	2.46	-0.036
US 2-YR Yield in %	1.398	2.530	1.967	1.081	0.193	0.141	0.158	0.140	0.136	0.138	0.135	0.130	-3.71%	0.133	2.97	0.13
US 5-YR Yield in %	1.910	2.750	1.950	1.145	0.355	0.271	0.278	0.265	0.269	0.273	0.268	0.272	1.43%	0.288	3.09	0.29
US 10-YR Yield in %	2.330	2.910	2.136	1.365	0.683	0.646	0.617	0.643	0.677	0.685	0.665	0.677	1.75%	0.704	4.01	0.50
US 30-YR Yield in %	2.895	3.110	2.577	1.871	1.381	1.365	1.313	1.354	1.426	1.437	1.412	1.452	2.79%	1.492	4.85	0.94





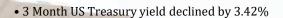
0.50

0.00

Dec-19

Jan-20

Feb-20 Mar-20 Apr-20 May-20 Jun-20 Jul-20 Aug-20



- 2 year US Treasury yields declined by 3.71%
- 5 year US Treasury yields rose by 1.43%.
- 10 Year US Treasury yields rose by 1.75%
- 30 Year US Treasury yields rose by 2.79%



#### **Commodity Price Summary**

										A							
		Ye	arly Averag	ges	Quai	terly Avera	ages	Moi	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last	Last Day	2008-	-2020
Commodity	Unit	2017	2018	2019	Jan-Mar 2020	Apr-Jun 2020	Jul-Sep 2020	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	18-Sep-20	25-Sep-20	2-0ct-20	Week Change in	Closing 02-Oct-20	All Time High	All Time Low
Thermal Coal	\$/mt	88.4	107.0	77.9	67.8	56.2	54.8	53.9	53.8	56.6	57.1	60.3	60.8	0.81%	60.1	139.1	48.8
Coking Coal	\$/t	187.2	207.9	176.6	154.5	117.8	112.2	110.8	105.0	120.3	119.8	131.8	135.0	2.41%	137.7	300.0	72.3
Crude Oil, Brent	t \$/bbl	54.4	71.1	64.2	50.5	33.4	43.3	43.2	45.0	41.9	41.8	41.8	40.9	-2.00%	39.3	145.6	19.3
Crude Oil, WTI	\$/bbl	50.9	64.8	57.0	46.3	28.0	40.9	40.7	42.4	39.6	39.6	39.9	39.2	-1.77%	37.1	145.3	(37.6)
Copper	\$/mt	6,170.0	6,530.0	6,010.0	5,634.0	5,340.0	6,522.3	6,353.7	6,507.8	6,712.3	6,794.2	6,688.0	6,550.2	-2.06%	6,409.5	10,148.0	2,790.0
Iron ore	\$/dmt	71.8	69.8	93.8	90.8	91.5	117.5	107.2	120.1	126.0	127.1	124.9	122.8	-1.61%	120.6	191.9	37.0
Gold	\$/toz	1,258.0	1,269.0	1,392.0	1,583.0	1,712.0	1,911.2	1,844.6	1,970.7	1,923.9	1,954.2	1,882.6	1,895.7	0.70%	1,902.8	2,056.0	713.3
Silver	\$/toz	17.1	15.7	16.2	16.9	16.4	24.3	20.5	26.9	25.8	27.1	23.6	23.8	1.04%	23.9	48.5	9.0
Steel Scrap	\$/t	302.9	341.4	288.2	276.3	251.6	282.8	261.9	287.6	300.2	297.5	295.6	294.0	-0.55%	286.5	384.0	182.0
Palladium	\$/toz	870.0	1,030.2	1,539.4	2,293.0	1,989.5	2,163.2	2,035.7	2,168.5	2,291.5	2,347.8	2,261.4	2,286.8	1.12%	2,311.0	2,795.0	404.0
Panamax Index	Index	1,213.4	1,452.0	1,389.0	787.6	815.7	1,458.9	1,378.8	1,625.4	1,383.6	1,303.0	1,345.4	1,378.4	2.45%	1,373.0	4,247.0	282.0

844.1

9,288.6

12,409.4

917.3

14,628.2

10,096.5

952.5

12,452.4

10,477.8

923.6

11,729.0

10,159.3

971.2

12,108.0

10,680.6

13,129.7

9,942.1

903.5

Please see below price changes last week compared to the week before,

881.0

11,111.3

9,529.6

596.1

7,118.2

6,250.1

495.8

7,342.4

5,237.0

- Thermal Coal price rose by 0.81% last week
- Coking Coal price rose by 2.41%
- Crude Oil Brent price declined by 2.00%

843.3

1,031.0

11,656.0

11,495.0

Supramax Index Index

Panamax Price \$/day

Supramax Price \$/day

- Crude Oil WTI price declined by 1.77%.
- Copper price declined by 2.06%.
- Iron Ore price declined by 1.61%
- Gold price rose by 0.70%.
- Silver price rose by 1.04%.
- Steel scrap price declined by 0.55%.
- Palladium price rose by 1.12%.
- Panamax shipping rates rose by 2.45%
- Supramax shipping rates rose by 2.45% last week

\$ = US dollar bbl = barrel dmt = dry metric ton mt = metric ton toz = troy oz t= tonne

2,982.0

243.0

12,405.0

10,945.8

995.0

2.459

2.45

991.0

12,355.0

10,900.0

# **Commodity Price - Coal**

		Yea	arly Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last	Last Day	2008-	-2020
Commodity	Unit	2017	2018	2019	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Iul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	10 Can 20	25-Sep-20	2 Oct 20	Week	Closing	All Time	All Time
		2017	2010	2019	2020	2020	2020	Jui-20	Aug-20	3ep-20	10-3ep-20	25-3ep-20	2-001-20	Change in	02-0ct-20	High	Low
Thermal Coal	\$/mt	88.4	107.0	77.9	67.8	56.2	54.8	53.9	53.8	56.6	57.1	60.3	60.8	0.81%	60.1	139.1	48.8
Coking Coal	\$/t	187.2	207.9	176.6	154.5	117.8	112.2	110.8	105.0	120.3	119.8	131.8	135.0	2.41%	137.7	300.0	72.3



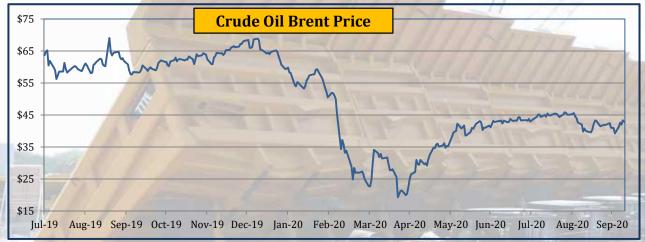
- Thermal Coal price rose by 0.81% last week
- Coking Coal price rose by 2.41%



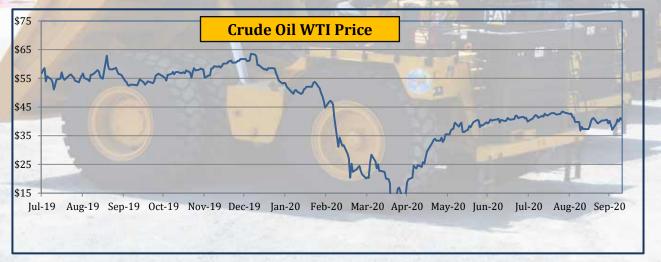
# **Commodity Price - Crude Oil**



		Yea	arly Averag	es	Quai	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last	Last Day	2008-	2020
Commodity	Unit	2017	2018	2019	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Iul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	10 Can 20	25-Sep-20	2 Oct 20	Week	Closing	All Time	All Time
		2017	2010	2019	2020	2020	2020	Jui-20	Aug-20	3ep-20	10-3ep-20	25-3ep-20	2-011-20	Change in	02-Oct-20	High	Low
Crude Oil, Brent	\$/bbl	54.4	71.1	64.2	50.5	33.4	43.3	43.2	45.0	41.9	41.8	41.8	40.9	-2.00%	39.3	145.6	19.3
Crude Oil, WTI	\$/bbl	50.9	64.8	57.0	46.3	28.0	40.9	40.7	42.4	39.6	39.6	39.9	39.2	-1.77%	37.1	145.3	(37.6)



- Crude Oil Brent price declined by 2.00%
- Crude Oil WTI price declined by 1.77%



# **Commodity Price - Copper & Iron Ore**



		Yea	arly Averag	es	Qua	rterly Avera	iges	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last	Last Day	2008-	-2020
Commodity	Unit	2017	2018	2019	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Iul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	19-Son-20	25-Sep-20	2-0ct-20	Week	Closing	All Time	All Time
		2017	2010	2019	2020	2020	2020	Jui-20	Aug-20	3ep-20	10-зер-20	25-3ep-20	2-011-20	Change in	02-0ct-20	High	Low
Copper	\$/mt	6,170.0	6,530.0	6,010.0	5,634.0	5,340.0	6,522.3	6,353.7	6,507.8	6,712.3	6,794.2	6,688.0	6,550.2	-2.06%	6,409.5	10,148.0	2,790.0
Iron ore	\$/dmt	71.8	69.8	93.8	90.8	91.5	117.5	107.2	120.1	126.0	127.1	124.9	122.8	-1.61%	120.6	191.9	37.0



- Copper price declined by 2.06%
- Iron Ore price declined by 1.61%



# **Commodity Price - Gold & Silver**



		Yea	arly Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last	Last Day	2008	-2020
Commodity	Unit	2017	2018	2019	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Iul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	18-Sep-20	25 San 20	2 Oct 20	Week	Closing	All Time	All Time
		2017	2010	2019	2020	2020	2020	Jui-20	Aug-20	3ep-20	10-3ep-20	25-3ep-20	2-001-20	Change in	02-Oct-20	High	Low
Gold	\$/toz	1,258.0	1,269.0	1,392.0	1,583.0	1,712.0	1,911.2	1,844.6	1,970.7	1,923.9	1,954.2	1,882.6	1,895.7	0.70%	1,902.8	2,056.0	713.3
Silver	\$/toz	17.1	15.7	16.2	16.9	16.4	24.3	20.5	26.9	25.8	27.1	23.6	23.8	1.04%	23.9	48.5	9.0



- Gold price rose by 0.70%.
- Silver price rose by 1.04%.



# **Commodity Price - Steel Scrap & Palladium**



		Ye	arly Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Avera	ges	W	eekly Avera	ges	Last	Last Day	2008-	2020
Commodity	Unit	2017	2018	2019	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Iul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	10 Can 20	25-Sep-20	2 Oct 20	Week	Closing	All Time	All Time
		2017	2010	2019	2020	2020	2020	Jui-20	Aug-20	3ep-20	10-3ep-20	25-3ep-20	2-001-20	Change in	02-0ct-20	High	Low
Steel Scrap	\$/t	302.9	341.4	288.2	276.3	251.6	282.8	261.9	287.6	300.2	297.5	295.6	294.0	-0.55%	286.5	384.0	182.0
Palladium	\$/toz	870.0	1,030.2	1,539.4	2,293.0	1,989.5	2,163.2	2,035.7	2,168.5	2,291.5	2,347.8	2,261.4	2,286.8	1.12%	2,311.0	2,795.0	404.0



\$3,000 \$2,500 \$1,500 \$1,000 \$500 Jul-19 Aug-19 Sep-19 Oct-19 Nov-19 Dec-19 Jan-20 Feb-20 Mar-20 Apr-20 May-20 Jun-20 Jul-20 Aug-20 Sep-20

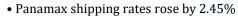
- Steel scrap price declined by 0.55%.
- Palladium price rose by 1.12%

## **Baltic Shipping Rates**



		Ye	early Averag	ges	Qua	rterly Avera	ages	Mo	nthly Averag	ges	W	eekly Averag	ges	Last	Last Day	2008	3-2020
Commodity	Unit	2017	2018	2019	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Iul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	19 San 20	25-Sep-20	2 Oct 20	Week	Closing	All Time	All Time
Panamax Index Index	2017	2010	2019	2020	2020	2020	Jui-20	Aug-20	Зер-20	10-зер-20	25-3ер-20	2-0tt-20	Change in	02-0ct-20	High	Low	
Panamax Index	Index	1,213.4	1,452.0	1,389.0	787.6	815.7	1,458.9	1,378.8	1,625.4	1,383.6	1,303.0	1,345.4	1,378.4	2.45%	1,373.0	4,247.0	282.0
Supramax Index	Index	843.3	1,031.0	881.0	596.1	495.8	903.5	844.1	917.3	952.5	923.6	971.2	995.0	2.45%	991.0	2,982.0	243.0
Panamax Price	\$/day		11,656.0	11,111.3	7,118.2	7,342.4	13,129.7	12,409.4	14,628.2	12,452.4	11,729.0	12,108.0	12,405.0	2.45%	12,355.0		
Supramax Price	\$/day		11,495.0	9,529.6	6,250.1	5,237.0	9,942.1	9,288.6	10,096.5	10,477.8	10,159.3	10,680.6	10,945.8	2.47%	10,900.0		





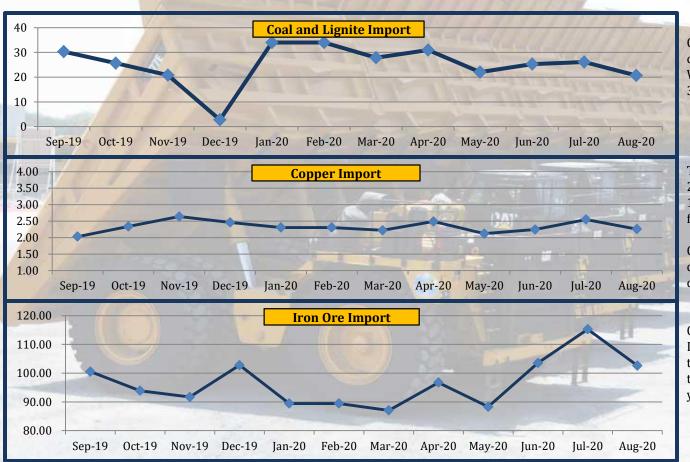
• Supramax shipping rates rose by 2.45%



## **Chinese Major Dry Bulk Import Statistics**



Commodity				20	19						20	20				Changes
Commounty	Unit	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	0ct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	in +/- %
Coal and lignite		32.89	32.95	30.29	25.69	20.78	2.77	34.03	34.03	27.83	30.95	22.06	25.29	26.10	20.66	-21%
Copper ores and concentrates	on	2.07	1.82	1.58	1.91	2.16	1.93	1.88	1.88	1.78	2.03	1.69	1.59	1.79	1.59	-11%
Unwrought copper and copper products		0.42	0.40	0.45	0.43	0.48	0.53	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.43	0.66	0.76	0.67	-12%
Products, of steel or iron	M	0.84	0.97	1.11	1.03	1.04	1.48	1.02	1.02	1.14	1.01	1.28	1.88	2.61	2.24	-14%
Iron ores and concentrates		91.02	94.85	99.44	92.86	90.65	101.30	88.42	88.42	85.91	95.71	87.03	101.68	112.65	100.36	-11%



China imported 20.66 million tonnes of coal and lignite in August this year, Which is 21% down from July 2020, and 37% down from August 2019

The Chinese copper import in August 2020 is 2.26 million tonnes which is 11% down from July 2020 and 2% up from August 2019.

Copper includes (Copper ores, concentrates, unwrought copper and copper products)

China brought 100.36 million tonnes of Iron ores and concentrates in August this year which is 11% down from July this year and 6% up from August last year, according to the customs data.

#### **US New Home Sale Data**



Sales Data	Unit	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Change on Last Month in +/- %
New Home Sale in US	In 1000's	706	726	706	696	731	774	716	612	570	698	841	965	1011	4.8%

#### **US New Home Sale Data in Last 12 Months**



Sales of new single-family houses in August 2020 were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,011,000, according to estimates released jointly by the U.S. Census Bureau and The Department of Housing and Urban Development. This is 4.8% above the revised July rate of 965,000 and is 43.2% percent above the August 2019 estimate of 706,000.

#### Disclaimer





The information contained within this report has been provided by Southwest Global for general information purposes. This report includes statistical information regarding major commodity prices, currencies exchange rates, Baltic shipping rates, US treasury bond rates, US new home sale statistics and Chinese major dry bulk import statistics as well, as major global economic indicators.

All data have been obtained from independent industry publications and reports, that we believe are reliable sources. We have taken reasonable care in the gathering, filtering and auditing of this information and trust that the information is accurate and correct. However, it may still contain errors, as views regarding market levels are partially derived from estimates and/or subject to judgments,

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